

**PROJECT**  
**CANADA**  
**1980 Codebook**

*Compiled by*

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## PROJECT CAN80 CODEBOOK

### BACKGROUND: RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Identification Number RECORD #1, COL. 1-4, [At start of each record]	ID2	----	--	--	--
Record Number COL. 5 [At start of each record]	--	----	--	--	--
Community Size Background COL. 6	CATEGOR2	100T+ 99T - 10T <10T	1 2 3	679 196 426	52 15 33
Home Province of Respondent COL. 7	PROVINC2	British Columbia Alberta Saskatchewan Manitoba Ontario Quebec Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island New Brunswick Newfoundland	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	145 117 53 56 465 341 47 7 39 31	11 9 4 4 36 26 4 1 3 2
Specific Area of Respondent COL. 8-9	AREA2	[See APPENDIX B for complete listing of communities]			

### WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING ABOUT YOUR VIEWS OF LIFE IN CANADA.

1. **People seem to feel that Canada faces problems today, but little is known about which problems Canadians see as being the most serious. How serious do you think the following are in Canada today?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Energy COL. 10	ENERGY2	Very Serious Fairly Serious Very Serious No Answer	1 2 3 76	597 515 142 46	46 40 11 3
The Economy COL. 11	ECONOMY2	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 76	900 325 39 1 34	69 25 3 0 3
Unemployment COL. 12	UNEMPLO2	Very Serious Fairly Serious Not Very Serious Varied No Answer	1 2 3 9 76	645 524 103 2 26	50 40 8 0 2

Government COL. 13	GOVT2	Very Serious	1	520	40
		Fairly Serious	2	475	36
		Not Very Serious	3	232	18
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	73	6
Canadian Unity COL. 14	UNITY2	Very Serious	1	400	31
		Fairly Serious	2	487	37
		Not Very Serious	3	348	27
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	64	5
American Influence COL. 15	AMINFLU2	Very Serious	1	229	18
		Fairly Serious	2	493	38
		Not Very Serious	3	507	39
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	70	5
French-English Relations COL. 16	FRENENG2	Very Serious	1	293	23
		Fairly Serious	2	549	42
		Not Very Serious	3	421	32
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
Native Indian-White Relations COL. 17	INDWH2	Very Serious	1	196	15
		Fairly Serious	2	521	40
		Not Very Serious	3	530	41
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	52	4
Federal-Provincial Relations COL. 18	FEDPROV2	Very Serious	1	473	36
		Fairly Serious	2	512	39
		Not Very Serious	3	254	20
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	58	5
Inequality of Women COL. 19	WOMEN2	Very Serious	1	198	15
		Fairly Serious	2	420	32
		Not Very Serious	3	620	48
		No Answer	76	62	5
Pollution COL. 20	POLLUT2	Very Serious	1	588	45
		Fairly Serious	2	523	40
		Not Very Serious	3	142	11
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	47	4
Family Breakdown COL. 21	FAMILY2	Very Serious	1	508	39
		Fairly Serious	2	536	41
		Not Very Serious	3	221	17
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	34	3

Crime COL. 22	CRIME2	Very Serious	1	675	52		
		Fairly Serious	2	486	37		
		Not Very Serious	3	112	9		
		Undecided	8	1	0		
		Varied	9	4	0		
		No Answer	76	23	2		
Poverty COL. 23	POVERTY2	Very Serious	1	348	27		
		Fairly Serious	2	557	43		
		Not Very Serious	3	342	26		
		Varied	9	2	0		
		No Answer	76	52	4		
		Drugs COL. 24	DRUGS2	Very Serious	1	616	47
Fairly Serious	2			482	37		
Not Very Serious	3			178	14		
Varied	9			1	0		
No Answer	76			23	2		
Alcoholism COL. 25	ALCOHOL2			Very Serious	1	553	43
		Fairly Serious	2	524	40		
		Not Very Serious	3	190	15		
		Varied	9	4	0		
		No Answer	76	29	2		
		Violence COL. 26	VIOLENC2	Very Serious	1	628	48
Fairly Serious	2			473	37		
Not Very Serious	3			161	12		
No Answer	76			38	3		
Juvenile Delinquency COL. 27	JUVDEL2			Very Serious	1	522	40
				Fairly Serious	2	538	42
		Not Very Serious	3	196	15		
		Varied	9	4	0		
		No Answer	76	42	3		
		Sexual Assault COL. 28	SEXUAL2	Very Serious	1	457	35
Fairly Serious	2			539	42		
Not Very Serious	3			262	20		
Varied	9			3	0		
No Answer	76			40	3		
Mental Disorders COL. 29	MENTDIS2			Very Serious	1	241	18
		Fairly Serious	2	595	46		
		Not Very Serious	3	415	32		
		Undecided	8	2	0		
		No Answer	76	47	4		
		Wife-Beating COL. 30	WIFEBEA2	Very Serious	1	272	21
Fairly Serious	2			548	42		
Not Very Serious	3			428	33		
Varied	9			2	0		
No Answer	76			50	4		

Suicide COL. 31	SUICIDE2	Very Serious	1	238	18
		Fairly Serious	2	513	39
		Not Very Serious	3	504	39
		No Answer	76	46	4
Child Abuse COL. 32	CHILDAB2	Very Serious	1	515	40
		Fairly Serious	2	561	43
		Not Very Serious	3	189	14
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	35	3

*NOTE: The respondents were given an opportunity to cite two additional problem areas not listed. These other problems have been stored on [RECORD #1, COL. 33-34 VAR NAME: PROBS801] and [RECORD #1, COL. 35-36 VAR NAME: PROBS802]*

*SEE APPENDIX C*

**2. Concerning bilingualism in Canada, would you say: [VAR NAME: BILING2, COL. 37]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Canada should have two official languages--French and English	1	706	54
Canada should have one official language--French	2	25	2
Canada should have one official language--English	3	456	35
Canada should have no official language	4	70	6
Other	5	22	2
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	14	1

**3. Many people seem to think that the ten provinces differ in their contribution to unity, with some actually fostering division. How do you feel about the contribution of each of the provinces in keeping Canada together?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
British Columbia COL. 38	BC2	Tends to Further Unity	1	300	23
		Tends to Create Division	2	454	35
		Little Impact Either Way	3	376	29
		Undecided	8	5	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	165	13
Alberta COL. 39	ALTA2	Tends to Further Unity	1	205	16
		Tends to Create Division	2	829	64
		Little Impact Either Way	3	103	8
		Undecided	8	6	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	155	12

Saskatchewan COL. 40	SASK2	Tends to Further Unity	1	369	28
		Tends to Create Division	2	206	16
		Little Impact Either Way	3	532	41
		Undecided	8	10	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	183	14
Manitoba COL. 41	MAN2	Tends to Further Unity	1	346	27
		Tends to Create Division	2	170	13
		Little Impact Either Way	3	569	44
		Undecided	8	9	1
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	202	15
Ontario COL. 42	ONT2	Tends to Further Unity	1	612	47
		Tends to Create Division	2	310	24
		Little Impact Either Way	3	207	16
		Undecided	8	9	1
		No Answer	76	162	12
		Quebec COL. 43	QUE2	Tends to Further Unity	1
Tends to Create Division	2			986	76
Little Impact Either Way	3			63	5
Undecided	8			5	0
Varied	9			2	0
No Answer	76			119	9
Nova Scotia COL. 44	NS2	Tends to Further Unity	1	360	28
		Tends to Create Division	2	80	6
		Little Impact Either Way	3	671	51
		Undecided	8	10	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	178	14
Prince Edward Island COL. 45	PEI2	Tends to Further Unity	1	342	26
		Tends to Create Division	2	62	5
		Little Impact Either Way	3	708	54
		Undecided	8	8	1
		No Answer	76	180	14
		New Brunswick COL. 46	NB2	Tends to Further Unity	1
Tends to Create Division	2			93	7
Little Impact Either Way	3			633	49
Undecided	8			8	1
No Answer	76			175	13
Newfoundland COL. 47	NFLD2			Tends to Further Unity	1
		Tends to Create Division	2	243	19
		Little Impact Either Way	3	573	44
		Undecided	8	7	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	189	14

**4. How many persons from each of the following groups would you say you are closely acquainted with at the present time?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Protestants <i>COL. 48</i>	<i>ACQPROT2</i>	None	0	201	15
		1	1	29	2
		2-3	2	99	8
		4 or more	4	897	69
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	73	6
Roman Catholics <i>COL. 49</i>	<i>ACQCATH2</i>	None	0	91	7
		1	1	68	5
		2-3	2	137	11
		4 or more	4	959	74
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	44	3
Jews <i>COL. 50</i>	<i>ACQJEW2</i>	None	0	656	50
		1	1	114	9
		2-3	2	163	13
		4 or more	4	249	19
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	117	9
French Canadians <i>COL. 51</i>	<i>ACQFREN2</i>	None	0	333	26
		1	1	152	12
		2-3	2	201	15
		4 or more	4	547	42
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	65	5
English Canadians <i>COL. 52</i>	<i>ACQENG2</i>	None	0	113	9
		1	1	35	3
		2-3	2	68	5
		4 or more	4	1027	79
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	55	4
Orientals <i>COL. 53</i>	<i>ACQORIE2</i>	None	0	636	49
		1	1	153	12
		2-3	2	210	16
		4 or more	4	200	15
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	100	8
Canadian Indians <i>COL. 54</i>	<i>ACQIND2</i>	None	0	810	62
		1	1	113	9
		2-3	2	165	13
		4 or more	4	117	9
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	92	7

Blacks	ACQBLAC2	None	0	741	57
COL. 55		1	1	144	11
		2-3	2	176	14
		4 or more	4	146	11
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	92	7
East Indians or	ACQEIND2	None	0	834	64
Pakistanis		1	1	139	11
COL. 56		2-3	2	156	12
		4 or more	4	77	6
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	93	7

**5. Little is known about the extent of minor crimes and violence in Canada.**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Is there any area within a mile of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? [VAR NAME: FEAR2, COL. 57]	Yes	1	511	39
	No	2	776	60
	No Answer	76	14	1
Have you ever been threatened with a gun or shot at in Canada? [VAR NAME: GUN2, COL. 58]	Yes	1	67	5
	No	2	1206	93
	No Answer	76	27	2
During 1979, did anyone break into or somehow illegally get into your apartment or home? [VAR NAME: BURGLAR2, COL. 59]	Yes	1	121	9
	No	2	1160	89
	No Answer	76	19	2
During 1979, did anyone take something from you by using force -- such as a stickup, mugging, or threat? [VAR NAME: ROBBERY2, COL. 60]	Yes	1	23	2
	No	2	1260	97
	No Answer	76	17	1

**6. In general, do you think the courts deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?**

[VAR NAME: COURTS2, COL. 61]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Too Harshly	1	36	3
Not Harshly Enough	2	1037	80
About Right	3	177	14
Undecided	8	8	0
Varied	9	22	2
No Answer	76	21	1



**7. Which of the following comes closest to your view of people? [VAR NAME: PEOPLE2, COL. 62]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
People are basically good and usually try to be fair	1	441	34
People are basically good but have to look out for themselves	2	413	32
People are basically bad	3	13	1
People are not basically anything; they simply are all different	4	395	31
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	18	1
No Answer	76	18	1

**8. Please put yourself in the situation of just having met a person and the ONLY thing you know about them is ONE of the following. What do you think your immediate reaction would be?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
An alcoholic COL. 63	ALHOLIC2	At Ease	1	567	44
		A Bit Uneasy	2	567	44
		Very Uneasy	3	134	10
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	29	2
A former mental patient COL. 64	FMPAT2	At Ease	1	399	31
		A Bit Uneasy	2	685	53
		Very Uneasy	3	184	14
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	4	0
A male homosexual COL. 65	HOMOSXL2	At Ease	1	447	35
		A Bit Uneasy	2	432	33
		Very Uneasy	3	377	29
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	4	0
A drug user COL. 66	DRUGUSE2	At Ease	1	361	28
		A Bit Uneasy	2	505	39
		Very Uneasy	3	387	30
		Undecided	8	5	0
		Varied	9	3	0
An ex-convict COL. 67	EXCON2	At Ease	1	328	25
		A Bit Uneasy	2	665	51
		Very Uneasy	3	262	20
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	6	1
		No Answer	76	35	3

A female homosexual COL. 68	LESBIAN2	At Ease	1	467	36
		A Bit Uneasy	2	463	36
		Very Uneasy	3	319	25
		Undecided	8	6	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	42	3
A drug addict COL. 69	DRUGADD2	At Ease	1	207	16
		A Bit Uneasy	2	523	40
		Very Uneasy	3	523	40
		Undecided	8	6	1
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	38	3
A Canadian Indian COL. 70	INDIAN2	At Ease	1	1084	83
		A Bit Uneasy	2	163	13
		Very Uneasy	3	10	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	76	37	3
An Oriental COL. 71	ORIENT2	At Ease	1	1131	87
		A Bit Uneasy	2	104	8
		Very Uneasy	3	18	1
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	76	44	4
		A Black COL. 72	BLACK2	At Ease	1
A Bit Uneasy	2			130	10
Very Uneasy	3			15	1
Varied	9			6	0
No Answer	76			36	3
An East Indian or Pakistani COL. 73	EINDIAN2			At Ease	1
		A Bit Uneasy	2	233	18
		Very Uneasy	3	47	4
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	43	3
		A Jew COL. 74	JEWS2	At Ease	1
A Bit Uneasy	2			77	6
Very Uneasy	3			10	1
Varied	9			3	0
No Answer	76			41	3

**9. Do you approve of marriages between:**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Whites and Canadian Indians RECORD #2, COL. 6	WCI2	Yes	1	1006	78
		No	2	244	19
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	43	3

Whites and Blacks COL. 7	WB2	Yes	1	801	62
		No	2	454	35
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	39	3
Whites and Orientals COL. 8	WO2	Yes	1	922	71
		No	2	312	24
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	76	60	5
Whites and East Indians or Pakistanis COL. 9	WEI2	Yes	1	802	62
		No	2	412	32
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	8	0
		No Answer	76	76	6
Protestants and Roman Catholics COL. 10	PC2	Yes	1	1110	85
		No	2	147	11
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	6	1
		No Answer	76	35	3
Protestants and Jews COL. 11	PJ2	Yes	1	1040	80
		No	2	200	16
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	53	4
Jews and Roman Catholics COL. 12	JRC2	Yes	1	999	77
		No	2	241	19
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	52	4

**10. Do you feel that any racial or cultural groups in your community are discriminated against?**

[VAR NAME: DISCRIM2, COL. 13]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, and it's getting worse	1	173	13
Yes, but it's getting better	2	191	15
Yes, but it's no better or worse	3	326	25
No, although it was a problem in the past	4	109	8
No, and such a problem has never been very serious	5	450	35
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	7	1
No Answer	76	41	3

**11. There has been a lot of talk about how morals and attitudes toward sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion of the following?**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A man and woman having sex relations before marriage [VAR NAME: PREMARS2, COL. 14]	Always Wrong	1	195	15
	Almost Always Wrong	2	135	11
	Sometimes Wrong	3	363	28
	Not Wrong At All	4	589	45
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	76	12	1
A married person having sex relations with someone other than the marriage partner [VAR NAME: XMARSEX2, COL. 15]	Always Wrong	1	674	52
	Almost Always Wrong	2	343	26
	Sometimes Wrong	3	225	17
	Not Wrong At All	4	47	4
	No Answer	76	11	1
Two adults of the same sex having sex relations [VAR NAME: HOMOSEX2, COL. 16]	Always Wrong	1	785	60
	Almost Always Wrong	2	98	8
	Sometimes Wrong	3	183	14
	Not Wrong At All	4	205	16
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	25	2	

**12. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about the distribution of pornography?**  
[VAR NAME: PORNLAW2, COL. 17]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
There should be <u>no</u> laws forbidding its distribution	1	91	7
There should be <u>laws</u> forbidding its distribution to persons under 18	2	719	55
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to all ages	3	444	34
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	8	1
No Answer	76	37	3

**13. Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a legal abortion if:**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby [VAR NAME: ABDEFEC2, COL. 18]	Yes	1	1108	85
	No	2	155	12
	Undecided	8	9	1
	No Answer	76	28	2
She is married and does not want to have any more children [VAR NAME: ABNOMOR2, COL. 19]	Yes	1	586	45
	No	2	667	51
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	76	45	4

Her own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy [VAR NAME: ABHLTH2, COL. 20]	Yes	1	1202	93
	No	2	65	5
	Undecided	8	5	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	27	2
The family has a very low income and cannot afford more children [VAR NAME: ABPOOR2, COL. 21]	Yes	1	693	54
	No	2	560	43
	Undecided	8	5	0
	No Answer	76	42	3
She became pregnant as a result of rape [VAR NAME: ABRAPE2, COL. 22]	Yes	1	1074	82
	No	2	178	14
	Undecided	8	13	1
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	35	3
She is not married but does not want to marry the man [VAR NAME: ABSINGL2, COL. 23]	Yes	1	635	49
	No	2	624	48
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	76	38	3

**14. Do you think birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it?**

[VAR NAME: TEENINF2, COL. 24]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	1239	96
No	2	55	4
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	3	0

**15. NEXT, WE WOULD LIKE TO TURN TO SOME OF YOUR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL ISSUES IN CANADA. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the statements below.**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Canada should follow a policy of opening its doors to displaced persons (refugees) whoever they may be [VAR NAME: REFUGEE2, COL. 25]	Strongly Agree	1	108	8
	Agree	2	331	26
	Disagree	3	525	40
	Strongly Disagree	4	309	24
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	25	2
Because not all Canadians have the same religious beliefs, it would be better not to have prayers said in public schools [VAR NAME: PRAYERS2, COL. 26]	Strongly Agree	1	166	13
	Agree	2	325	25
	Disagree	3	479	37
	Strongly Disagree	4	305	23
	No Answer	76	25	2

Law enforcement is applied evenly to all those who break the law [VAR NAME: LAWENF2, COL. 27]	Strongly Agree	1	327	25
	Agree	2	144	11
	Disagree	3	419	32
	Strongly Disagree	4	370	29
	Undecided	8	6	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	33	3
Nowadays a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself [VAR NAME: ANOMIA12, COL. 28]	Strongly Agree	1	107	8
	Agree	2	244	19
	Disagree	3	609	47
	Strongly Disagree	4	294	23
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	42	3
The use of marijuana should be legalized [VAR NAME: MARIJ2, COL. 29]	Strongly Agree	1	110	8
	Agree	2	253	20
	Disagree	3	379	29
	Strongly Disagree	4	519	40
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	76	37	3
War is justified when other ways of settling international disputes fail [VAR NAME: WAR2, COL. 30]	Strongly Agree	1	51	4
	Agree	2	186	14
	Disagree	3	387	30
	Strongly Disagree	4	620	48
	Undecided	8	7	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	48	4
The problem with Canadian Indians is that they would rather live on handouts than get out and work like other people [VAR NAME: CANINDS2, COL. 31]	Strongly Agree	1	98	8
	Agree	2	285	22
	Disagree	3	555	43
	Strongly Disagree	4	310	24
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	76	47	3
Homosexuals are entitled to the same rights as other Canadians [VAR NAME: HOMORTS2, COL. 32]	Strongly Agree	1	242	19
	Agree	2	634	49
	Disagree	3	214	16
	Strongly Disagree	4	154	12
	Undecided	8	4	0
	No Answer	76	53	4
In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average person is getting worse, not better [VAR NAME: ANOMIA22, COL. 33]	Strongly Agree	1	160	12
	Agree	2	513	39
	Disagree	3	500	38
	Strongly Disagree	4	76	6
	Undecided	8	6	1
	No Answer	76	46	4

The death penalty should be exercised in some instances [VAR NAME: CAPPUN2, COL. 34]	Strongly Agree	1	596	46
	Agree	2	450	35
	Disagree	3	102	8
	Strongly Disagree	4	120	9
	Undecided	8	6	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	24	2
Trudeau is doing a pretty good job as prime minister [VAR NAME: TRUDEAU2, COL. 35]	Strongly Agree	1	124	10
	Agree	2	430	33
	Disagree	3	331	25
	Strongly Disagree	4	362	28
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	14	1
	No Answer	76	36	3
Divorce in this country should be easier to obtain than it is now [VAR NAME: DIVEASY2, COL. 36]	Strongly Agree	1	160	12
	Agree	2	363	28
	Disagree	3	524	40
	Strongly Disagree	4	207	16
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	45	4
It's hardly fair to bring children into the world with the way things look for the future [VAR NAME: ANOMIA32, COL. 37]	Strongly Agree	1	130	10
	Agree	2	263	20
	Disagree	3	600	46
	Strongly Disagree	4	260	20
	Undecided	8	5	0
	Varied	9	7	1
	No Answer	76	35	3
Anyone who works hard will rise to the top [VAR NAME: CHANCE2, COL. 38]	Strongly Agree	1	171	13
	Agree	2	382	29
	Disagree	3	550	42
	Strongly Disagree	4	151	12
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	9	1
	No Answer	76	33	3
A person should retire at 65, regardless of health [VAR NAME: RETIRE2, COL. 39]	Strongly Agree	1	150	11
	Agree	2	188	15
	Disagree	3	630	48
	Strongly Disagree	4	308	24
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	22	2
The political and economic system we have in this country is about the best there is [VAR NAME: BESTSYS2, COL. 40]	Strongly Agree	1	95	7
	Agree	2	563	43
	Disagree	3	475	37
	Strongly Disagree	4	103	8
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	58	5

These days a person doesn't really know whom he can count on [VAR NAME: ANOMIA42, COL. 41]	Strongly Agree	1	148	11
	Agree	2	536	41
	Disagree	3	517	40
	Strongly Disagree	4	63	5
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	33	3
Jews, in general, are inclined to be more loyal to Israel than to Canada [VAR NAME: JEWLOY2, COL. 42]	Strongly Agree	1	73	6
	Agree	2	329	25
	Disagree	3	624	48
	Strongly Disagree	4	94	7
	Undecided	8	22	2
	Varied	9	6	0
People like me don't have any say about what the government does [VAR NAME: SAYGOVT2, COL. 43]	Strongly Agree	1	243	19
	Agree	2	412	32
	Disagree	3	464	36
	Strongly Disagree	4	143	11
	Varied	9	6	0
	No Answer	76	32	2
Ministers should stick to religion and not concern themselves with social, economic, and political issues [VAR NAME: CLERGY2, COL. 44]	Strongly Agree	1	234	18
	Agree	2	275	21
	Disagree	3	572	44
	Strongly Disagree	4	184	14
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	32	3

**16. Thinking about all the different kinds of government in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism? [VAR NAME: COMMUN2, COL. 45]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
It's a good form of government	1	40	3
It's all right for some countries	2	226	17
It's bad, but no worse than some others	3	489	38
It's the worst kind of all	4	506	39
Varied	9	5	0
No Answer	76	34	3

**17. With respect to your political views, how would you rate yourself? [VAR NAME: POLVIEW2, COL.46]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Extremely liberal	1	54	4
Liberal	2	296	23
Moderate, middle of the road	3	600	46
Conservative	4	242	19
Extremely conservative	5	27	2
Varied	9	11	1
No Answer	76	71	5



**18. Did you happen to vote in the 1980 federal election? [VAR NAME: VOTE802, COL. 47]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	1139	88
No	2	149	11
No Answer	76	13	1

**19. If a person cannot afford it, do you think they have a right to:**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A university education [VAR NAME: RTCOL2, COL. 48]	Yes	1	1044	80
	No	2	190	15
	Qualified Yes*	3	22	2
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	76	36	3
Adequate housing [VAR NAME: RTHOUSE2, COL. 49]	Yes	1	1164	90
	No	2	68	5
	Qualified Yes*	3	24	2
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	76	38	3
Medical care [VAR NAME: RTMEDIC2, COL. 50]	Yes	1	1227	94
	No	2	21	2
	Qualified Yes*	3	25	2
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	24	2
	Dental care [VAR NAME: RTDENT2, COL. 51]	Yes	1	1147
No		2	82	6
Qualified Yes*		3	22	2
Varied		9	5	0
No Answer		76	44	4
A minimum income adequate to live on [VAR NAME: RTINCOM2, COL. 52]		Yes	1	1091
	No	2	126	10
	Qualified Yes*	3	34	3
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	8	0
	No Answer	76	40	3

\* ["Qualified Yes" refers to a response where "Yes" was circled but a qualifying statement was added.]

**20. Considerable controversy has taken place over the proper role of women in Canada today.  
Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following.**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Married women should not be employed if their husbands are capable of supporting them [VAR NAME: FEWORK2, COL. 53]	Agree	1	338	26
	Disagree	2	926	71
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	33	3
Women should take care of running their homes and leaving running the country up to the men [VAR NAME: FEHOME2, COL. 54]	Agree	1	179	14
	Disagree	2	1086	83
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	33	3
Women who do the same work as men should receive the same pay [VAR NAME: FEPAY2, COL. 55]	Agree	1	1145	88
	Disagree	2	127	10
	No Answer	76	28	2

**UP TO THIS POINT, WE HAVE BEEN SEEKING YOUR VIEWS OF LIFE IN CANADA GENERALLY. IN THIS SECTION, WE WOULD LIKE TO GAIN SOME UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU YOURSELF LIVE LIFE IN CANADA.**

**21. Thinking now of your life outside of formal work, how often would you estimate that you do the following:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Spend an evening with relatives [VAR NAME: EVERELS2, COL. 56]	Very often	1	370	28
	Sometimes	2	841	65
	Never	3	65	5
	No Answer	76	24	2
Read the newspaper [VAR NAME: PAPER2, COL. 57]	Very often	1	895	69
	Sometimes	2	357	27
	Never	3	28	2
	No Answer	76	21	2
Attend a movie [VAR NAME: MOVIE2, COL. 58]	Very often	1	99	8
	Sometimes	2	860	66
	Never	3	309	24
	No Answer	76	31	2
Read books [VAR NAME: BOOKS2, COL. 59]	Very often	1	682	53
	Sometimes	2	498	38
	Never	3	95	7
	No Answer	76	26	2
Jog [VAR NAME: JOG2, COL. 60]	Very often	1	76	6
	Sometimes	2	313	24
	Never	3	871	67
	No Answer	76	40	3

Listen to music [VAR NAME: MUSIC2, COL. 61]	Very often	1	772	59
	Sometimes	2	483	37
	Never	3	26	2
	No Answer	76	19	2
Attend parties [VAR NAME: PARTIES2, COL. 62]	Very often	1	127	10
	Sometimes	2	993	76
	Never	3	148	11
	No Answer	76	32	3
Go out to dinner [VAR NAME: DINNER2, COL. 63]	Very often	1	306	23
	Sometimes	2	889	68
	Never	3	86	7
	No Answer	76	20	2
Smoke cigarettes [VAR NAME: SMOKE2, COL. 64]	Very often	1	416	32
	Sometimes	2	119	9
	Never	3	738	57
	No Answer	76	28	2
Attend an athletic event [VAR NAME: SPEVENT2, COL. 65]	Very often	1	124	9
	Sometimes	2	689	53
	Never	3	450	35
	No Answer	76	37	3
Watch or listen to the news [VAR NAME: NEWS2, COL. 66]	Very often	1	1017	78
	Sometimes	2	243	19
	Never	3	15	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	23	2
Attend a play [VAR NAME: PLAY2, COL. 67]	Very often	1	90	7
	Sometimes	2	697	54
	Never	3	476	36
	No Answer	76	38	3
Spend an evening with friends [VAR NAME: EVEFRND2, COL. 68]	Very often	1	492	38
	Sometimes	2	749	57
	Never	3	40	3
	No Answer	76	21	2
Drink alcohol [VAR NAME: DRINK2, COL. 69]	Very often	1	150	11
	Sometimes	2	829	64
	Never	3	296	23
	No Answer	76	26	2
Participate in sports [VAR NAME: SPORTS2, COL. 70]	Very often	1	185	14
	Sometimes	2	586	45
	Never	3	500	39
	No Answer	76	30	2
Dance [VAR NAME: DANCE2, COL. 71]	Very often	1	134	10
	Sometimes	2	818	63
	Never	3	317	25
	No Answer	76	30	2

Go out to a lounge or bar [VAR NAME: LOUNGE2, COL. 72]	Very often	1	62	5
	Sometimes	2	599	46
	Never	3	608	47
	No Answer	76	32	2
Engage in a hobby [VAR NAME: HOBBY2, COL. 73]	Very often	1	474	37
	Sometimes	2	652	50
	Never	3	136	10
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	36	3
Read magazines [VAR NAME: MAGAZIN2, COL. 74]	Very often	1	612	47
	Sometimes	2	602	46
	Never	3	65	5
	No Answer	76	21	2

**22. Please indicate whether or not you are a formal member of the following:**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A labor union RECORD #3, COL. 6	MEMUNIO2	Yes	1	292	22
		No*	2	180	14
		No Answer	76	829	64
A political group COL. 7	MEMPOLI2	Yes	1	163	12
		No*	2	219	17
		No Answer	76	919	71
A service club COL. 8	MEMSERV2	Yes	1	274	21
		No*	2	177	14
		No Answer	76	849	65
A sports group COL. 9	MEMSPOR2	Yes	1	298	23
		No*	2	197	15
		No Answer	76	805	62
A hobby-related group COL. 10	MEMHOBB2	Yes	1	276	21
		No*	2	185	14
		No Answer	76	840	65
A nationality group COL. 11	MEMNAT2	Yes	1	54	4
		No*	2	228	18
		No Answer	76	1019	78
A church or synagogue COL. 12	MEMCHUR2	Yes	1	546	42
		No*	2	151	12
		No Answer	76	604	46
A fraternity or sorority COL. 13	MEMGREE2	Yes	1	95	7
		No*	2	224	17
		No Answer	76	981	76

A farm organization COL. 14	MEMFARM2	Yes	1	73	6
		No*	2	232	18
		No Answer	76	995	76

Any other group COL. 15	MEMOTHE2	Yes	1	192	15
		No*	2	175	13
		No Answer	76	933	72

\* ["No" option in French version only.]

**23. Thinking specifically now of religious services, how often do you attend them?**

[VAR NAME: ATTEND2, COL. 16]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Never	1	247	19
Less than once a year	2	144	11
About once a year	3	173	13
Several times a year	4	252	20
About once a month	5	69	5
2-3 times a month	6	42	3
Nearly every week	7	107	8
Every week	8	188	15
Several times a week	9	65	5
No Answer	76	13	1

**IF MARRIED:**

**How often does your husband or wife attend religious services?**

[VAR NAME: SPATTEN2, COL. 17]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
As often as I do	1	563	43
More often than I do	2	133	10
Less often than I do	3	165	13
No Answer	76	439	34

**IF YOU HAVE SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN:**

**How frequently - if at all - do your children attend Sunday School or religious classes of instruction which are not part of their regular school day? [CHATTEN2, COL. 18]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Regularly	1	147	11
Often	2	39	3
Sometimes	3	160	12
Never	4	154	12
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	800	62

**24. How much time would you say you usually spend watching TV each week?**

[VAR NAME: TV2, COL. 19]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
1-5 hours	1	289	22
6-10 hours	2	318	25
11-15 hours	3	277	21
16-30 hours	4	291	22
More than 30 hours	5	61	5
Rarely or never	6	52	4
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	11	1

**25. Do you ever make a point of listening to or watching religious services on radio or television?**

[VAR NAME: RELIGTV2, COL. 20]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, regularly	1	77	6
Yes, sometimes	2	290	22
Very seldom	3	227	18
No or practically never	4	691	53
No Answer	76	16	1

**26. How much satisfaction would you say you receive from the following areas of your life?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Your friendships COL. 21	SATFRND2	A Great Deal	1	655	51
		Quite A Bit	2	417	32
		Some	3	161	12
		A Little	4	35	3
		None	5	3	0
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	76	25	2
Your marriage (if applicable) COL. 22	SATMAR2	A Great Deal	1	605	47
		Quite A Bit	2	199	15
		Some	3	54	4
		A Little	4	18	2
		None	5	17	1
Your leisure activities COL. 23	SATHOBB2	A Great Deal	1	542	42
		Quite a Bit	2	458	35
		Some	3	192	15
		A Little	4	49	4
		None	5	10	1
		Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	47	3		

The city or town you live in COL. 24	SATCITY2	A Great Deal	1	324	25
		Quite a Bit	2	434	33
		Some	3	320	25
		A Little	4	137	11
		None	5	31	2
		No Answer	76	55	4
Your children (if applicable) COL. 25	SATCHIL2	A Great Deal	1	666	51
		Quite a Bit	2	151	12
		Some	3	29	2
		A Little	4	12	1
		None	5	8	1
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	431	33
Your job (if applicable) COL. 26	SATJOB2	A Great Deal	1	357	27
		Quite a Bit	2	373	29
		Some	3	180	14
		A Little	4	67	5
		None	5	30	2
		No Answer	76	294	23
Your household duties COL. 27	SATHOUS2	A Great Deal	1	188	14
		Quite a Bit	2	331	25
		Some	3	423	33
		A Little	4	192	15
		None	5	68	5
		No Answer	76	99	8
Your family life generally COL. 28	SATFAM2	A Great Deal	1	654	50
		Quite a Bit	2	364	28
		Some	3	162	13
		A Little	4	40	3
		None	5	10	1
		No Answer	76	70	5
Your annual vacation COL. 29	SATVACA2	A Great Deal	1	590	45
		Quite a Bit	2	277	21
		Some	3	238	18
		A Little	4	59	5
		None	5	50	4
		No Answer	76	87	7

**27. How often have any of these common problems bothered you?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Loneliness COL. 30	LONELY2	Considerably	1	156	12
		Somewhat Lately	2	246	19
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	418	32
		Never	4	435	33
		No Answer	76	46	4

Money COL. 31	<i>MONEY2</i>	Considerably	1	294	23
		Somewhat Lately	2	370	28
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	444	34
		Never	4	158	12
		No Answer	76	35	3
Boredom COL. 32	<i>BOREDOM2</i>	Considerably	1	134	10
		Somewhat Lately	2	240	19
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	265	20
		Never	4	603	46
		No Answer	76	59	5
Sexual Life COL. 33	<i>SEXLIFE2</i>	Considerably	1	142	11
		Somewhat Lately	2	232	18
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	273	21
		Never	4	570	44
		No Answer	76	84	6
Wondering about the meaning & purpose of life COL. 34	<i>MPLIFE2</i>	Considerably	1	257	20
		Somewhat Lately	2	276	21
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	221	17
		Never	4	475	36
		No Answer	76	72	6
Marriage (if applicable) COL. 35	<i>MARRIAG2</i>	Considerably	1	88	7
		Somewhat Lately	2	137	11
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	259	20
		Never	4	446	34
		No Answer	76	371	28
Anxiety COL. 36	<i>ANXIETY2</i>	Considerably	1	210	16
		Somewhat Lately	2	303	23
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	346	27
		Never	4	337	26
		No Answer	76	105	8
Feeling I should be getting more out of life COL. 37	<i>MORELIF2</i>	Considerably	1	197	15
		Somewhat Lately	2	361	28
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	272	21
		Never	4	387	30
		No Answer	76	83	6
Job (if applicable) COL. 38	<i>JOB2</i>	Considerably	1	146	11
		Somewhat Lately	2	262	20
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	301	23
		Never	4	291	23
		No Answer	76	301	23
Depression COL. 39	<i>DEPRESS2</i>	Considerably	1	89	7
		Somewhat Lately	2	215	16
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	377	29
		Never	4	520	40
		No Answer	76	99	8



Children (if applicable) COL. 40	<i>CHILDRO2</i>	Considerably	1	95	7
		Somewhat Lately	2	192	15
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	193	15
		Never	4	400	31
		No Answer	76	420	32
Inferiority feelings COL. 41	<i>INFERIO2</i>	Considerably	1	127	10
		Somewhat Lately	2	151	11
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	389	30
		Never	4	530	41
		No Answer	76	103	8
Lack of recognition for what I do COL. 42	<i>LACKREC2</i>	Considerably	1	174	13
		Somewhat Lately	2	228	18
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	311	24
		Never	4	492	38
		No Answer	76	95	7
Never seem to have enough time COL. 43	<i>NOTIME2</i>	Considerably	1	469	36
		Somewhat Lately	2	349	27
		In the Past, But Not Now	3	152	12
		Never	4	263	20
		No Answer	76	68	5

**LITTLE IS KNOWN TODAY ABOUT THE BELIEFS WHICH ARE IMPORTANT TO CANADIANS. THE FOLLOWING SECTION REPRESENTS AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERSTAND SUCH BELIEFS IN CANADA.**

**28. To what extent would you say you think about the following questions?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
How did the world come into being? [ <i>VAR NAME: QORIGIN2, COL. 44</i> ]	Often	1	168	13
	Sometimes	2	601	46
	No Longer	3	287	22
	Never Have	4	198	15
	No Answer	76	45	4
What is the purpose of life? [ <i>VAR NAME: QPURPOS2, COL. 45</i> ]	Often	1	247	19
	Sometimes	2	616	47
	No Longer	3	208	16
	Never Have	4	175	14
	No Answer	76	55	4
How can I find real happiness? [ <i>VAR NAME: QHAPPY2, COL. 46</i> ]	Often	1	273	21
	Sometimes	2	484	37
	No Longer	3	278	22
	Never Have	4	213	16
	No Answer	76	51	4
Why is there suffering in the world? [ <i>VAR NAME: QSUFFER2, COL. 47</i> ]	Often	1	424	33
	Sometimes	2	616	47
	No Longer	3	128	10
	Never Have	4	86	7
	Undecided	8	3	0
No Answer	76	42	3	

What happens after death? [VAR NAME: QDEATH2, COL. 48]	Often	1	278	21
	Sometimes	2	642	49
	No Longer	3	193	15
	Never Have	4	140	11
	No Answer	76	48	4
Is there a God or Supreme Being? [VAR NAME: QGOD2, COL. 49]	Often	1	300	23
	Sometimes	2	486	37
	No Longer	3	240	19
	Never Have	4	224	17
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	47	4

**29. There has been a lot of talk about people showing interest in what some have called "the new religions" - religions other than traditional Christianity (e.g., Hare Krishna, Bahai, Moonies, Scientology, TM, Zen). Have you personally taken a strong interest in any such religions?**  
[VAR NAME: NRINT2, COL. 50]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, presently	1	18	1
Yes, in the past	2	37	3
No	3	1233	95
No Answer	76	13	1

**IF YES:**

<b>What religion is that?</b> [VAR NAME: NRTYPE2, COL. 51-52]	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
	Bahai	1	6	1
	Children of God	2	0	0
	Eckankar	3	5	0
	Hare Krishna	4	5	0
	Moonies	5	4	0
	Scientology	6	2	0
	TM	7	19	2
	Yoga	8	0	0
	Zen	9	6	0
	Other	99	11	1
	No Answer	76	1243	96
<b>Do you participate in any group activities associated with it?</b> [VAR NAME: NRPART2, COL. 53]	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
	Yes	1	16	1
	No	2	46	4
	No Answer	76	1239	95
<b>Nature of the activities (if applicable)</b> [RESPONSE #1] [VAR NAME: NRACT12, COL. 54-55]	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
	Meditation	1	3	0
	Social	3	6	1
	Study	4	4	0
	Others	99	2	0
	No Answer	76	1286	99
<b>Nature of the activities (if applicable)</b> [RESPONSE #2] [VAR NAME: NRACT22, COL. 56-57]	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
	Meditation	1	4	0
	Others	99	4	0
	No Answer	76	1293	100

**30. People who believe in astrology claim that the stars, the planets, and our birthdays have a lot to do with our destiny in life. What do you think about this? [VAR NAME: ASTROL2, COL. 58]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
A firm believer	1	34	3
Perhaps possible	2	538	42
Very doubtful	3	417	32
Firm disbeliever	4	289	22
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	17	1

**31. How often do you read your horoscope? [VAR NAME: HORSCOP2, COL. 59]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Daily	1	158	12
Occasionally	2	804	62
Never	3	325	25
I'm not sure what a horoscope is	4	5	0
No Answer	76	8	1

**32. How often do you read the Bible privately? [VAR NAME: BIBLE2, COL. 60]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Never or rarely	1	710	55
Only on special occasions	2	117	9
Sometimes, but not regularly	3	343	26
Regularly once a week	4	29	2
Regularly many times a week	5	48	4
Regularly once a day or more	6	42	3
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	10	1

**33. How often do you pray privately? [VAR NAME: PRAYER2, COL. 61]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
I never pray, or only in religious services	1	290	22
Only on special occasions	2	98	8
Sometimes but not regularly	3	384	30
Regularly once a week	4	27	2
Regularly many times a week	5	120	9
Regularly once a day or more	6	368	28
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	13	1

**34. How often, if at all, are table prayers or grace said before or after meals in your home?**

[VAR NAME: GRACE2, COL. 62]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
At all meals	1	132	10
At least once a day	2	94	7
At least once a week	3	57	4
Only on special occasions	4	345	27
Never or hardly ever	5	658	51
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	13	1

**35. Do you believe some people have special psychic powers, enabling them to predict future events?**

[VAR NAME: PSYCHIC2, COL. 63]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, I definitely do	1	210	16
Yes, I think so	2	548	42
No, I don't think so	3	339	26
No, I definitely do not	4	178	14
Undecided	8	8	1
No Answer	76	18	1

**36. Have you ever had any experience that you think is an example of mental telepathy (awareness of others' thoughts)?** [VAR NAME: TELEP2, COL. 64]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, I'm sure I have	1	253	20
Yes, I think I have	2	408	31
No	3	616	47
No Answer	76	23	2

**37. Have you ever had any experience that you think is an example of premonition (anticipation of a coming event)?** [VAR NAME: PREMON2, COL. 65]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, I'm sure I have	1	256	20
Yes, I think I have	2	489	37
No	3	529	41
No Answer	76	26	2

**38. Which of these statements comes closest to your view of extrasensory perception (ESP)?**

[VAR NAME: ESP2, COL. 66]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I am sure it exists	1	286	22
I think it probably exists	2	594	46
I think it probably doesn't exist	3	187	14
I am sure it doesn't exist	4	59	4
I'm not sure what ESP is	5	137	11
Undecided	8	7	1
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	28	2

**39. Which of the following comes closest to your view of life after death?**

[VAR NAME: POSTLIF2, COL. 67]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I don't believe that there is life after death	1	164	13
I am unsure whether or not there is life after death	2	203	16
I believe that there must be something beyond death, but I have no idea what it may be like	3	512	39
There is life after death, but no punishment	4	45	3
There is life after death, with rewards for some people and punishment for others	5	243	19
The notion of reincarnation expresses my view of what happens to people when they die	6	88	7
Other	7	20	1
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	10	1
No Answer	76	12	1

**40. What would you say is your primary response to the idea of death?**

[VAR NAME: RESDEAT2, COL. 68]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Fear	1	229	17
Sorrow	2	244	19
Mystery	3	295	23
Hope	4	224	17
No particular feeling	5	257	20
Varied	9	36	3
No Answer	76	15	1

**41. How sure are you that you have found the answer to the meaning of life?**

[VAR NAME: CERTMEA2, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very certain	1	125	10
Quite certain	2	276	21
Rather uncertain	3	342	26
I don't think there is an answer to such a question	4	538	41
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	18	2

**42. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about God?**

[VAR NAME: BELGOD2, COL. 70]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I know God exists, and I have no doubts about it	1	591	45
While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God	2	249	19
I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at other times	3	74	6
I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a higher power of some kind	4	206	16
I don't know whether there is a God, and I don't believe there is any way to find out	5	86	7
I don't believe in God	6	54	4
Other	7	12	1
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	10	1
No Answer	76	16	1

**43. Which of the following statements comes closest to expressing what you believe about Jesus?**

[VAR NAME: BELJC2, COL. 71]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Jesus is the Divine Son of God and I have no doubts about it	1	584	45
While I have some doubts, I basically feel that Jesus is Divine	2	272	21
I feel that Jesus was a great man and very holy, but I don't feel Him to be the Son of God	3	110	8
I think Jesus was only a man, although an extraordinary one	4	205	16
Frankly, I'm not entirely sure there really was such a person as Jesus	5	79	6
Other	6	20	2
Undecided	8	2	0
No Answer	76	28	2

**44. Do you happen to know which of Christ's disciples denied him three times?**

[VAR NAME: KNOWDEN2, COL. 72]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Paul	1	12	1
James	2	4	0
Judas	3	249	19
John	4	12	1
Timothy	5	2	0
Peter	6	706	54
No, I don't know	7	256	20
No Answer	76	60	5

**45. Some observers say that people today are so involved in day to day concerns -- jobs, family, money, health -- that they seldom have either the time or the inclination to think about existence itself -- its possible purpose and meanings. How well would you say such an observation describes you?**

[VAR NAME: IWV2, COL. 73]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very accurately	1	169	13
Somewhat accurately	2	426	33
Not very accurately	3	275	21
Not accurately at all	4	188	14
No Answer	76	243	19

**46. Other observers say that people today feel the limitations of science and the limitations of pursuing material possessions--including success, and are now looking for more meaning in life. How well would you say such an observation describes you?** [VAR NAME: SEARCH2, COL. 74]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very accurately	1	96	7
Somewhat accurately	2	389	30
Not very accurately	3	352	27
Not accurately at all	4	194	15
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	76	268	21

**47. Have you ever had any of the following experiences?**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A feeling that you were somehow in the presence of God [VAR NAME: EXPERGO2, COL. 75]	Yes, I'm Sure I Have	1	206	16
	Yes, I Think I Have	2	224	17
	No	3	568	44
	Undecided	8	5	0
	No Answer	76	297	23

A feeling that you were somehow in the presence of evil [VAR NAME: EXPEREV2, COL. 76]	Yes, I'm Sure I Have	1	101	8
	Yes, I Think I Have	2	186	14
	No	3	695	53
	No Answer	76	319	25
A feeling of being sustained by a power beyond yourself [VAR NAME: EXPERPO2, COL. 77]	Yes, I'm Sure I Have	1	224	17
	Yes, I Think I Have	2	244	19
	No	3	548	42
	No Answer	76	284	22

**48. When you think of someone who is genuinely spiritual, how important do you consider the following characteristics to be?**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Raising questions of purpose & meaning RECORD #4, COL. 6 [VAR NAME: SPQ2]	Very Important	1	472	36
	Somewhat Important	2	436	34
	Not Very Important	3	197	15
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	195	15
Struggling to find a faith to live by [VAR NAME: SPSTRUG2, COL. 7]	Very Important	1	432	33
	Somewhat Important	2	396	31
	Not Very Important	3	246	19
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	226	17
Believing in a supernatural being or higher power [VAR NAME: SPBEL2, COL. 8]	Very Important	1	644	50
	Somewhat Important	2	262	20
	Not Very Important	3	195	15
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	197	15
Engaging in private prayer [VAR NAME: SPPRAY2, COL. 9]	Very Important	1	580	45
	Somewhat Important	2	316	24
	Not Very Important	3	235	18
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	169	13
Engaging in public practices such as attending worship services [VAR NAME: SPPUB2, COL. 10]	Very Important	1	423	32
	Somewhat Important	2	336	26
	Not Very Important	3	376	29
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	164	13
Having a basic knowledge of one's faith [VAR NAME: SPKNOW2, COL. 11]	Very Important	1	673	52
	Somewhat Important	2	322	25
	Not Very Important	3	119	9
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	76	182	14



Experiencing the supernatural [VAR NAME: SPEXPER2 COL. 12]	Very Important	1	112	9
	Somewhat Important	2	216	17
	Not Very Important	3	746	57
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	223	17
Living out one's faith in everyday life [VAR NAME: SPDEEDS2, COL. 13]	Very Important	1	769	59
	Somewhat Important	2	259	20
	Not Very Important	3	112	9
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	157	12
Spending time socially with people who have similar beliefs [VAR NAME: SPSOC2, COL. 14]	Very Important	1	278	21
	Somewhat Important	2	417	32
	Not Very Important	3	427	33
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	177	14
Telling others about one's beliefs [VAR NAME: SPWIT2, COL. 15]	Very Important	1	258	20
	Somewhat Important	2	340	26
	Not Very Important	3	488	38
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	214	16
Others [VAR NAME: SPOTH12, COL. 16-17]	Compassion	1	12	1
	Morality	3	2	0
	Miscellaneous	88	11	1
	No Answer	76	1274	98
Others [VAR NAME: SPOTH22, COL. 18-19]	Miscellaneous	88	6	1
	No Answer	76	1293	99

**49. Which of the following statements comes closest to describing the nature of your religion?**

[VAR NAME: NATRELI2, COL. 20]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I am not a religious person	1	275	21
I regard myself as a deeply committed Christian	2	430	33
I am deeply committed to a religion other than Christianity	3	23	2
I find myself interested in a variety of religions, but not committed to any particular one	4	83	6
I have a mild interest in Christianity and an inquisitive interest in other religions, but I hardly regard myself as a strongly religious person	5	311	24
I am a moderately committed Christian [written-in response]	6	104	8
Other	9	34	3
No Answer	76	41	3

**FINALLY WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS CONCERNING YOUR BACKGROUND. THIS INFORMATION IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IF WE ARE TO UNDERSTAND HOW VARIOUS ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS FIT INTO THE LIVES OF CANADIANS.**

**50. What is the nature of the community in which you are presently living?**

[VAR NAME: RESNOW2, COL. 21]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A farm	1	70	5
A rural non-farm	2	78	6
A town or small city (under 30,000)	3	363	28
A medium-sized city (30,000 - 100,000)	4	211	16
A large city (100,000 - 400,000)	5	142	11
A metropolis (over 400,000)	6	410	32
No Answer	76	26	2

**51. What is your citizenship status? [VAR NAME: CITIZEN2, COL. 22]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I am a Canadian citizen	1	1248	96
I am a landed immigrant	2	29	2
I am a citizen of another country, temporarily living in Canada	3	8	1
No Answer	76	16	1

**52. Concerning French and English, do you speak: [VAR NAME: LANG2, COL. 23]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
French and English	1	326	25
English only	2	852	66
French only	3	104	8
No Answer	76	19	1

**53. At present are you: [VAR NAME: WRKSTAT2, COL. 24]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Working full-time	1	728	56
With a job, but not at work due to a temporary illness, lay-off, or strike	2	14	1
Working part-time, not in school	3	90	7
Working part-time, going to school	4	28	2
Unemployed	5	44	3
Retired	6	174	14
Keeping House	7	175	14
In school, not presently employed	8	29	2
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	16	1

**54. What kind of work do you normally do? [VAR SELFSES2, COL. 25-26]**

See APPENDIX C for occupational classification

**55. Are you currently: [VAR MARITAL2, COL. 27]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Married	1	821	63
Widowed	2	125	10
Divorced	3	43	3
Separated	4	37	3
Never Married	5	212	16
Living with someone, although not legally married to him/her	6	46	4
No Answer	76	15	1

**56. Have you ever been divorced? [VAR NAME: DIVORCE2, COL. 28]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	103	8
No	2	1141	88
No Answer	76	57	4

**57. How many children do you have? [VAR NAME: CHILDRE2, COL. 29]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	356	28
1	1	152	12
2	2	348	27
3	3	197	15
4	4	109	8
5	5	56	4
6	6	28	2
7	7	15	1
8 or more	8	16	1
No Answer	76	23	2

**58. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?**

[VAR NAME: IDEAL2, COL. 30]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	54	4
1	1	8	1
2	2	511	39
3	3	340	26
4	4	232	18
5	5	39	3
6	6	10	1
7	7	0	0
8 or more	8	15	1
Undecided	9	67	5
No Answer	76	26	2

**IF YOU ARE MARRIED:**

At present is your husband or wife: [VAR SPWKSTA2, COL. 31]			
RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Working full-time	1	446	34
With a job, but not at work due to a temporary illness, lay-off, or strike	2	9	1
Working part-time, not in school	3	75	6
Working part-time, in school	4	2	0
Unemployed	5	18	1
Retired	6	91	7
Keeping house	7	206	16
In school, not presently employed	8	1	0
Other	9	2	0
No Answer	76	450	35

**IF YOUR HUSBAND OR WIFE IS EMPLOYED:**

What kind of work does he/she normally do? [VAR SPSES2, COL. 32-33]			
<i>See APPENDIX C for occupational classification</i>			

**59. If you were asked to use one of four names for your social class, which would it be?**

[VAR NAME: CLASS2, COL. 34]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Lower class	1	18	1
Working class	2	449	35
Middle class	3	791	61
Upper class	4	23	2
Undecided	8	2	0
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	14	1

**60. With respect to political party preference, do you usually think of yourself as:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Federally COL. 35	<i>FEDPART2</i>	Liberal	1	549	42
		Conservative	2	360	28
		New Democrat Party	3	161	12
		Social Credit	4	7	1
		Parti Quebecois	5	16	1
		Other	6	17	1
		None	7	20	2
		Undecided	8	5	0
		Varied	9	53	4
		No Answer	76	113	9
Provincially COL. 36	<i>PROPART2</i>	Liberal	1	289	22
		Conservative	2	367	28
		New Democrat Party	3	183	14
		Social Credit	4	58	4
		Parti Quebecois	5	137	11
		Other	6	17	1
		None	7	15	1
		Undecided	8	10	1
		Varied	9	47	4
		No Answer	76	178	14

**61. Would you please indicate your general religious preference, along with your husband or wife (if applicable):**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
You COL. 37	<i>RELIG2</i>	Protestant	1	624	48
		Roman Catholic	2	464	36
		Jew	3	31	2
		None	4	131	10
		Other	5	25	2
		No Answer	76	25	2
Your Spouse COL. 38	<i>SPRELIG2</i>	Protestant	1	424	32
		Roman Catholic	2	323	25
		Jew	3	21	2
		None	4	65	5
		Other	5	13	1
		No Answer	76	453	35

**IF PROTESTANT:**

<b>What specific denomination?</b>					
<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>		<i>RESPONSE CODE N</i>		<i>W%</i>
You COL. 39-40	<i>DENOM2</i> Baptist	Anglican	1	146	11
			2	46	4
		Lutheran	3	32	2
		Mennonite	4	8	1
		Pentecostal	5	12	1
		Presbyterian	6	55	4
		Salvation Army	7	4	0
		United Church	8	242	19
		Other Unspecified	9	12	1
		Alliance	16	2	0
		Reformed	17	2	0
		Church of Christ	19	15	1
		Evangelical	20	1	0
		Full Gospel	22	3	0
		Greek Orthodox	24	5	1
		Jehovah's Witness	27	5	1
		Mormon	29	5	1
		Nazarene	30	1	0
		Non-Denominational	31	5	0
		Ukrainian Orthodox	34	5	0
Unitarian	35	2	0		
Quaker	36	1	0		
Christadelphian	38	1	0		
Methodist	40	1	0		
No Answer	76	689	53		
Your Spouse COL. 41-42	<i>SPDENOM2</i> Baptist	Anglican	1	128	10
			2	29	2
		Lutheran	3	16	1
		Mennonite	4	5	1
		Pentecostal	5	8	1
		Presbyterian	6	31	3
		Salvation Army	7	3	0
		United Church	8	151	12
		Other Unspecified	9	5	0
		Alliance	16	1	0
		Reformed	17	2	0
		Church of Christ	19	10	1
		Evangelical	20	1	0
		Full Gospel	22	3	0
		Greek Orthodox	24	3	0
		Jehovah's Witness	27	5	0
		Mormon	29	4	0
		Ukrainian Orthodox	34	2	0
		Methodist	40	1	0
		No Answer	76	892	69

**IF ROMAN CATHOLIC:**

**Have you participated in the charismatic movement?**

[VAR NAME: RCCHAR2, COL. 43]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	64	5
No	2	423	32
No Answer	76	814	63

**62. In terms of formal education, what is the highest level you have completed?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
You COL. 44	EDUC2	Grade School	1	210	16
		High School	2	440	34
		Technical/Business School	3	229	18
		Undergraduate University	4	220	17
		Grad/Prof University	5	166	13
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	32	2
		Major COL. 45-46	UMAJOR2	Commerce	1
Education	2			51	4
Engineering	3			10	1
Fine Arts	4			13	1
Humanities	5			20	2
Nursing	6			11	1
Physical Education	7			4	0
Physical Sciences	8			26	2
Social Sciences	9			42	3
Other	99			1	0
No Answer	76			1098	84
Field COL. 47-48	PROFIEL2			Arts	1
		Agriculture	2	7	1
		Commerce	3	17	1
		Education	4	30	2
		Engineering	5	10	1
		Humanities	6	8	1
		Law	7	7	0
		Medicine	8	22	2
		Physical Sciences	10	9	1
		Social Development	11	3	0
		Social Sciences	12	9	1
		Religion	13	6	0
		Other	99	1	0
		No Answer	76	1158	89

**63. Was any of your education in church or parochial schools?**

[VAR NAME: PAROCH2, COL. 49]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	392	30
No	2	848	65
No Answer	76	61	5

**IF YES:**

Please indicate what portion of your education was in such schools					
ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Grade School COL. 50	PARGS2	All in parochial schools	1	244	19
		Part in parochial schools	2	87	7
		None in parochial schools	3	29	2
		No Answer	76	940	72
High School COL. 51	PARHS2	All in parochial schools	1	131	10
		Part in parochial schools	2	109	8
		None in parochial schools	3	50	4
		No Answer	76	1010	78
University COL. 52	PARUNIV2	All in parochial schools	1	17	1
		Part in parochial schools	2	22	2
		None in parochial schools	3	81	6
		No Answer	76	1180	91

**64. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that your present financial situation leaves you:** [VAR NAME: SATFIN2, COL. 53]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Pretty well satisfied	1	499	38
More or less satisfied	2	590	45
Not satisfied at all	3	191	15
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	20	2

**65. During the last few years, would you say your financial situation has been:**

[VAR NAME: FINALTE2, COL. 54]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Getting better	1	616	47
Getting worse	2	241	19
Staying about the same	3	427	33
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	11	1



**66. Which of the figures below comes closest to your total family income, before taxes, in 1979?**

[VAR NAME: INCOME2, COL. 55]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
less than \$5,000	1	73	6
\$5,000-9,999	2	135	10
\$10,000-14,999	3	176	14
\$15,000-19,999	4	214	16
\$20,000-24,999	5	190	15
\$25,000-29,999	6	155	12
\$30,000-50,000	7	250	19
over \$50,000	8	62	5
No Answer	76	45	3

**67. Compared with Canadian families in general, would you say your family income is:**

[VAR NAME: COMPINC2, COL. 56]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Far below average	1	71	6
Below average	2	198	15
Average	3	599	46
Above average	4	357	28
Far above average	5	42	3
Undecided	8	4	0
No Answer	76	30	2

**68. Do you consider the amount of federal income tax which you have to pay as being too high, about right, or too low? [VAR NAME: FEDTAX2, COL. 57]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Too high	1	801	62
About right	2	427	33
Too low	3	4	0
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	63	5

**69. Generally speaking, how important do you find the following characteristics are in predicting how a person thinks and acts?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Their educational level <i>COL. 58</i>	<i>IMPEDUC2</i>	Very Important	1	584	45
		Somewhat Important	2	502	39
		Not Very Important	3	171	13
		Varied	9	7	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
Their occupation <i>COL. 59</i>	<i>IMPOCCU2</i>	Very Important	1	381	30
		Somewhat Important	2	600	46
		Not Very Important	3	274	21
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	43	3
The size of the community they live in  <i>COL. 60</i>	<i>IMPCOMS2</i>	Very Important	1	167	13
		Somewhat Important	2	543	42
		Not Very Important	3	534	41
		Varied	9	4	0
		No Answer	76	53	4
Their age <i>COL. 61</i>	<i>IMPAGE2</i>	Very Important	1	352	27
		Somewhat Important	2	582	45
		Not Very Important	3	313	24
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	50	4
Their income <i>COL. 62</i>	<i>IMPINC2</i>	Very Important	1	272	21
		Somewhat Important	2	549	42
		Not Very Important	3	425	33
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	54	4
Their religion <i>COL. 63</i>	<i>IMPRELI2</i>	Very Important	1	225	17
		Somewhat Important	2	462	36
		Not Very Important	3	560	43
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	53	4
Their nationality <i>COL. 64</i>	<i>IMP NAT2</i>	Very Important	1	159	12
		Somewhat Important	2	500	39
		Not Very Important	3	584	45
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	57	4
Their astrological sign <i>COL. 65</i>	<i>IMPASTR2</i>	Very Important	1	21	2
		Somewhat Important	2	73	5
		Not Very Important	3	1142	88
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	65	5

**70. Do you think the following groups have too much power, too little power, or about the right amount of power in our nation's affairs?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Rich People <i>COL. 66</i>	<i>POWRICH2</i>	Too Much	1	1010	78
		Too Little	2	10	1
		Right Amount	3	192	15
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	86	6
Roman Catholics <i>COL. 67</i>	<i>POWCATH2</i>	Too Much	1	232	18
		Too Little	2	78	6
		Right Amount	3	852	66
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	133	10
Labor Unions <i>COL. 68</i>	<i>POWLBO2</i>	Too Much	1	987	76
		Too Little	2	55	4
		Right Amount	3	196	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	62	5
Scientists <i>COL. 69</i>	<i>POWSC12</i>	Too Much	1	124	10
		Too Little	2	427	33
		Right Amount	3	595	46
		Undecided	8	5	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	149	11
Jews <i>COL. 70</i>	<i>POWJEW2</i>	Too Much	1	151	12
		Too Little	2	71	5
		Right Amount	3	898	69
		Undecided	8	7	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	174	13
Canadian Indians <i>COL. 71</i>	<i>POWIND2</i>	Too Much	1	65	5
		Too Little	2	542	42
		Right Amount	3	538	41
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	152	12
Protestants <i>COL. 72</i>	<i>POWPROT2</i>	Too Much	1	61	5
		Too Little	2	99	8
		Right Amount	3	952	73
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	184	14
Lawyers <i>COL. 73</i>	<i>POWLAW2</i>	Too Much	1	584	45
		Too Little	2	47	3
		Right Amount	3	543	42
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	126	10

Women COL. 74	POWWOME2	Too Much	1	36	3
		Too Little	2	689	53
		Right Amount	3	461	35
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	110	9
French Canadians COL. 75	POWFREN2	Too Much	1	330	26
		Too Little	2	252	19
		Right Amount	3	584	45
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	128	10
English Canadians RECORD #5, COL. 6	POWENG2	Too Much	1	174	13
		Too Little	2	199	15
		Right Amount	3	773	60
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	151	12
Big Corporations COL. 7	POWCORP2	Too Much	1	1002	77
		Too Little	2	30	2
		Right Amount	3	160	13
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	106	8
University Professors COL. 8	POWPROF2	Too Much	1	168	13
		Too Little	2	211	16
		Right Amount	3	759	59
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	158	12
		Men COL. 9	POWMEN2	Too Much	1
Too Little	2			80	6
Right Amount	3			752	58
Undecided	8			4	0
No Answer	76			143	11
Americans COL. 10	POWAMER2			Too Much	1
		Too Little	2	39	3
		Right Amount	3	408	31
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	155	12
		East Indians and Pakistanis COL. 11	POWEIND2	Too Much	1
Too Little	2			143	11
Right Amount	3			785	60
Undecided	8			6	1
Varied	9			1	0
No Answer	76			193	15

The Media COL. 12	POWMED2	Too Much	1	635	49
		Too Little	2	98	7
		Right Amount	3	440	34
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	126	10
Churches COL. 13	POWCHUR2	Too Much	1	239	18
		Too Little	2	194	15
		Right Amount	3	729	56
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	137	11
Politicians COL. 14	POWPOL2	Too Much	1	833	64
		Too Little	2	50	4
		Right Amount	3	306	24
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	109	8		

**71. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days for you; would you say that you are: [VAR NAME: HAPPY2, COL. 15]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very happy	1	272	21
Pretty happy	2	793	61
Not too happy	3	153	12
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	81	6

**72. In general do you find life: [VAR NAME: LIFE2, COL. 16]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Exciting	1	536	41
Routine	2	608	47
Dull	3	47	4
Varied	9	14	1
No Answer	76	96	7

**IF YOU ARE MARRIED:**

Generally speaking, how would you describe your marriage? [VAR NAME: HAPMAR2, COL. 17]				
RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%	
Very happy	1	392	30	
Pretty happy	2	367	28	
Not too happy	3	51	4	
Varied	9	10	1	
No Answer	76	481	37	

**73. Thinking back over the past five years, would you say there has been an increase, a decrease, or no particular change in:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
The time you spend with relatives [VAR NAME: CHRELS2, COL. 18]	An Increase	1	254	20
	A Decrease	2	473	36
	No Change	3	556	43
	No Answer	76	17	1
The number of organizations you belong to [VAR NAME: CHORGS2, COL. 19]	An Increase	1	232	18
	A Decrease	2	340	26
	No Change	3	682	52
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	46	4
How often you attend religious services [VAR NAME: CHATT2, COL. 20]	An Increase	1	156	12
	A Decrease	2	273	21
	No Change	3	834	64
	No Answer	76	38	3
The time you spend watching television [VAR NAME: CHTV2, COL. 21]	An Increase	1	222	17
	A Decrease	2	416	32
	No Change	3	640	49
	No Answer	76	22	2
Your satisfaction with life [VAR NAME: CHSAT2, COL. 22]	An Increase	1	556	43
	A Decrease	2	199	15
	No Change	3	514	40
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	29	2
Your general happiness [VAR NAME: CHHAP2, COL. 23]	An Increase	1	561	43
	A Decrease	2	163	12
	No Change	3	554	43
	No Answer	76	23	2
Your enjoyment of marriage (if applicable) [VAR NAME: CHMAR2, COL. 24]	An Increase	1	366	28
	A Decrease	2	72	5
	No Change	3	438	34
	No Answer	76	424	33
Your religious commitment [VAR NAME: CHRELIG2, COL. 25]	An Increase	1	207	16
	A Decrease	2	181	14
	No Change	3	881	68
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	31	2
Your enthusiasm for life [VAR NAME: CHENTHU2, COL. 26]	An Increase	1	534	41
	A Decrease	2	125	10
	No Change	3	616	47
	No Answer	76	26	2

**74. AS A FINAL QUESTION, WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO LOOK AHEAD TO THE END OF THIS CENTURY AND TELL US HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE FOLLOWING. Do you think they will gain more influence, lose some influence, or remain about the same?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
The province you live in <i>COL. 27</i>	<i>FUTPROV2</i>	Gain	1	720	55
		Lose	2	270	21
		Same	3	261	20
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	46	4
The traditional family <i>COL. 28</i>	<i>FUTFAM2</i>	Gain	1	301	23
		Lose	2	636	49
		Same	3	303	23
		No Answer	76	59	5
Education <i>COL. 29</i>	<i>FUTEDUC2</i>	Gain	1	690	53
		Lose	2	202	16
		Same	3	334	26
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	72	5
The Arab countries <i>COL. 30</i>	<i>FUTARAB2</i>	Gain	1	591	46
		Lose	2	414	32
		Same	3	198	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	95	7
Science <i>COL. 31</i>	<i>FUTSCI2</i>	Gain	1	1033	80
		Lose	2	44	3
		Same	3	129	10
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	94	7
The United States <i>COL. 32</i>	<i>FUTUS2</i>	Gain	1	530	41
		Lose	2	347	27
		Same	3	346	27
		Undecided	8	5	0
		No Answer	76	72	5
Women <i>COL. 33</i>	<i>FUTWOME2</i>	Gain	1	916	71
		Lose	2	39	3
		Same	3	276	21
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	68	5
Religion <i>COL. 34</i>	<i>FUTREL2</i>	Gain	1	367	28
		Lose	2	352	27
		Same	3	514	40
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	66	5

Europe COL. 35	<i>FUTEUR2</i>	Gain	1	233	18
		Lose	2	313	24
		Same	3	639	49
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	112	9
Canadian Indians COL. 36	<i>FUTINDS2</i>	Gain	1	418	32
		Lose	2	245	19
		Same	3	543	42
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	90	7
Men COL. 37	<i>FUTMEN2</i>	Gain	1	189	15
		Lose	2	280	21
		Same	3	730	56
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	99	8
The French in Canada COL. 38	<i>FUTFREN2</i>	Gain	1	398	31
		Lose	2	279	21
		Same	3	532	41
		No Answer	76	91	7
Russia COL. 39	<i>FUTRUS2</i>	Gain	1	453	35
		Lose	2	297	23
		Same	3	442	34
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	107	8
Atheism COL. 40	<i>FUTATH2</i>	Gain	1	273	21
		Lose	2	323	25
		Same	3	575	44
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	127	10
The United Nations COL. 41	<i>FUTUN2</i>	Gain	1	307	24
		Lose	2	405	31
		Same	3	479	37
		Undecided	8	6	0
		No Answer	76	104	8
Traditional morality COL. 42	<i>FUTMOR2</i>	Gain	1	313	24
		Lose	2	552	43
		Same	3	344	27
		Undecided	8	6	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	83	6



Israel COL. 43	FUTIS2	Gain	1	245	19
		Lose	2	305	23
		Same	3	631	49
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	116	9
Canada COL. 44	FUTCAN2	Gain	1	716	55
		Lose	2	128	10
		Same	3	393	30
		No Answer	76	62	5

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
<b>Date Received</b> [VAR NAME: DATEIN2, RECORD #5, COL 45-46] Nov 16	Oct 15 - Oct 30 1980	1	129	10
	Nov 1 - Nov 15	2	105	8
	- Nov 30	3	172	13
	Dec 1 - Dec 15	4	48	4
	Dec 16 - Dec 31	5	63	5
	Jan 1 - Jan 15 1981	6	18	1
	Jan 16 - Jan 31	7	24	2
	Feb 1 - Feb 15	8	46	3
	Feb 16 - Feb 28	9	55	4
	Mar - July	10	62	5
	Aug 1 - Aug 15	11	12	1
	Aug 16 - Aug 31	12	58	4
	Sept 1 - Sept 15	13	89	7
	Sept 16 - Sept 30	14	207	16
	Oct 1 - Oct 15	15	75	6
	Oct 16 - Oct 31	16	36	3
	Nov 1 - Nov 15	17	38	3
	Nov 16 - Nov 30	18	27	2
	Post Nov 30 1981	19	38	3
<b>Gender</b> [VAR NAME: GENDER2, RECORD #5, COL.55]	Male	1	649	50
	Female	2	652	50
<b>First year of participation</b> [VAR NAME: FIRSTYR2 RECORD #5, COL. 58]	1975	1	676	52
	1980	2	624	48

**Age** [VAR NAME: YRBORN2, RECORD #5, COL. 56-57]

### Age Distribution of Respondents

RESPONSE	N	W%
18 - 34	488	37
35 - 54	380	29
55+	333	26
No Answer	100	8

*Age has*

*been recorded in terms of the year in which the respondent was born.*

RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%	RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%
1885	95	85	3	0	1928	52	28	28	2
1889	91	89	3	0	1929	51	29	26	2
1890	90	90	0	0	1930	50	30	16	1
1891	89	91	0	0	1931	49	31	19	2
1892	88	92	2	0	1932	48	32	18	2
1894	86	94	6	0	1933	47	33	15	1
1895	85	95	0	0	1934	46	34	14	1
1896	84	96	5	0	1935	45	35	23	2
1897	83	97	0	0	1936	44	36	17	1
1898	82	98	4	0	1937	43	37	14	1
1899	81	99	3	0	1938	42	38	13	1
1900	80	00	2	0	1939	41	39	15	1
1901	79	01	4	0	1940	40	40	16	1
1902	78	02	2	0	1941	39	41	30	2
1904	76	04	6	0	1942	38	42	23	2
1905	75	05	9	1	1943	37	43	16	1
1906	74	06	10	1	1944	36	44	18	2
1907	73	07	5	0	1945	35	45	22	2
1908	72	08	13	1	1946	34	46	24	2
1909	71	09	12	1	1947	33	47	48	4
1910	70	10	10	1	1948	32	48	63	5
1911	69	11	12	1	1949	31	49	54	4
1912	68	12	13	1	1950	30	50	55	4
1913	67	13	9	1	1951	29	51	38	3
1914	66	14	11	1	1952	28	52	32	3
1915	65	15	30	2	1953	27	53	28	2
1916	64	16	19	2	1954	26	54	53	4
1917	63	17	11	1	1955	25	55	34	3
1918	62	18	17	1	1956	24	56	23	2
1919	61	19	12	1	1957	23	57	13	1
1920	60	20	17	1	1958	22	58	16	1
1921	59	21	17	1	1959	21	59	10	1
1922	58	22	17	1	1960	20	60	11	1
1923	57	23	10	1	1961	19	61	7	1
1924	56	24	10	1	1962	18	62	1	0
1925	55	25	15	1	1963	17	63	2	0
1926	54	26	14	1					
1927	53	27	13	1	No Answer	-	76	100	8

## APPENDIX A

### PROJECT CANADA 1980 METHODOLOGY

#### 1. Background

- The survey was the second in the *Project Canada* adult surveys. It was carried out by mail in two stages, from approximately October of 1980 through October of 1981. Reginald W. Bibby was the principal investigator, assisted by part-time assistants. As in 1975, French versions of the questionnaire were returned to the Centre du Sondage at the University of Montreal.
- *Project Can80* was comprised of a sample of 1,056 people who also participated in the 1975 study, supplemented by 426 new participants. Together with *Project Can75*, this survey provides 1975-80 trend and panel data.
- The funding for the survey was provided primarily by The Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, The United Church of Canada, and The University of Lethbridge.

#### 2. The Questionnaire

- As with *Project Can75*, the 1980 questionnaire was constructed to provide comprehensive data pertaining to three main subject areas being investigated: social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. In order to monitor change, many of the items in the 1975 version were included in the questionnaire, with new items added to clarify the 1975 findings as well as update the content more generally.
- Length: 11 pages; variables: about 300; completion time: 1-2 hours.

#### 3. Sampling and Procedures

- The effort to locate the 1,917 people who had participated in the 1975 survey began in the late summer of 1980 and continued through the spring of 1981. It appears 1,438 of the "PC75" respondents were located (75%), with 1,056 (74%) submitting usable questionnaires. In short, just over half of the 1975 sample were included in the new sample. The majority of people were contacted in October of 1980 and returned their questionnaires by the spring of 1981; mailings, however, were done in a number of waves as people were located.
- In the early spring of 1981, the social and demographic characteristics of the sample to date—more than 800 people—were examined in the light of the Canadian population. A supplemental sample of 1,200 cases was then drawn which, when combined with the 1975 core, would produce a final sample of adequate size and sufficient representativeness to permit high accuracy generalizations to the Canadian population. As before, Canada was stratified by province and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), and the overall sample drawn proportionate to the national population, with 43 communities involved. Participants were randomly selected using telephone directories. As in 1975, it was anticipated that weighting according to provincial and community size, as well as gender would be required, with age weighting now also required since the ongoing core would have aged five years.
- Follow-up procedures similar to those used in 1975 were again used. Approximately two to three weeks after the initial mailing, a follow-up letter was sent to non-respondents, while a second follow-up—a returnable post-card—was sent still another two to three weeks later.
- In the spring of 1982, participants were sent a thank-you post-card, informing them how the results were being disseminated, and welcoming further inquiries.

#### **4. Response**

- Number of usable questionnaires received: 1,482.
- Return rate: 65%.

We estimated it was possible for 842 of the “new 1980 sample” to return the questionnaire, with 426 (51%) doing so. Because of a two-month postal strike and a funding delay, they were contacted in the late summer of 1981 and submitted their questionnaires through the fall. Data collection covered some 12 months; date of return was recorded in order that reception time variations could be examined as deemed warranted.

The final national sample was therefore comprised of 1,056 cases from the 1975 sample and 426 from 1980-81. These 1,482 responses from 2,280 contacts represent a combined return rate for the ongoing core and new participants of 65%.

#### **5. Representativeness**

- These 1,482 cases have been weighted for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. In order to minimize the use of large weight factors, the sample again was reduced, resulting in 1,300 cases.
- So weighted, the sample is highly representative of the Canadian population (see Table 1). A representative sample of this size should be accurate within about four percentage points on most items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys.

**Table 1. Population & Sample  
Characteristics: 1975 & 1980 (In %'s)**

	1975		1980	
	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp
<b>Community Size</b>				
100,000+	55	55	51	52
99-10,000	13	14	15	15
<10,000	32	31	34	33
<b>Gender</b>				
Female	51	48	51	50
Male	49	52	49	50
<b>Age</b>				
18-34	39	37	43	41
35-54	35	36	31	31
55+	26	27	26	28
<b>Marital Status</b>				
Married*	70	70	67	70
Never married	22	17	23	17
Widowed	7	10	7	10
Divorced	1	3	3	3
<b>Education</b>				
Post-Secondary+	35	38	41	49
Secondary or less	65	62	59	51
<b>Ethnicity</b>				
British	45	49	43	**
French	28	18	28	**
Other**	27	33	29	**

Population source: Statistics Canada.

\*Includes separated and cohabiting.

\*\*Includes "Canadian." \*\*\*Not available.

## WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 80 DATA

NATIONAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION</b>											
24	2.7	2.1	.9	1.0	8.6	6.3	.7	.9	.1	.6	
100.0	11.2	8.9	4.1	4.3	35.8	26.0	3.0	3.6	.5	2.4	
<b>IDEAL SAMPLE</b>											
1200	134	107	49	52	429	315	36	43	6	29	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY COMMUNITY SIZE</b>											
<b>100T+</b>	51	50	53	31	54	60	54	15	25	--	19
<b>99-10T</b>	15	19	9	12	7	13	16	23	18	31	16
<b>&lt;10T</b>	34	31	38	57	39	27	30	62	57	69	65
<b>PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY AGE</b>											
18-34 = 43%    35-54 = 31%    55+ = 26%    SEX RATIO: c. 1:1											
<b>IDEAL BY COMMUNITY SIZE &amp; AGE</b>											
<b><u>100T+</u></b>	<b>617</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>18-34</b>		14.4	12.3	3.2	6.0	55.3	36.6	1.3	2.4	--	1.3
<b>35-54</b>		10.4	8.8	2.3	4.3	39.8	26.4	.9	1.7	--	.9
<b>55+</b>		8.7	7.4	2.0	3.6	33.4	22.1	.8	1.4	--	.8
<b><u>99-10T</u></b>	<b>173</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>18-34</b>		5.4	2.2	1.3	.9	12.0	10.8	1.7	1.7	.4	.9
<b>35-54</b>		3.9	1.6	.9	.6	8.7	7.8	1.2	1.2	.3	.6
<b>55+</b>		3.3	1.3	.8	.5	7.3	6.4	1.0	1.0	.3	.5
<b><u>&lt;10T</u></b>	<b>410</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>18-34</b>		9.0	8.6	6.0	4.3	24.9	20.4	4.7	5.2	.9	4.1
<b>35-54</b>		6.5	6.2	4.3	3.1	18.0	14.7	3.4	3.7	.6	2.9
<b>55+</b>		5.5	5.2	3.6	2.6	15.1	12.4	2.9	3.1	.5	2.

**WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 80 DATA *con't***

NATIONAL		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF
<b>SAMPLE BY COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, &amp; GENDER</b>											
<b>TOTAL 1482</b>		<b>138</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>93</b>
<b><u>100T+</u></b>	<b>862</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	8	13	10	7	24	13	10	14	--	6
	<b>W</b>	4	8	9	3	18	15	8	2	--	3
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	31	39	24	27	47	30	14	24	--	35
	<b>W</b>	12	16	8	6	15	12	8	10	--	2
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	25	29	19	22	42	21	24	25	--	15
	<b>W</b>	11	5	11	15	23	8	17	13	--	3
<b><u>99-10T</u></b>	<b>237</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	1	4	1	4	7	7	1	1	4	1
	<b>W</b>	2	0	0	2	2	6	0	0	5	2
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	6	2	4	9	5	5	6	3	25	4
	<b>W</b>	2	0	0	4	7	4	0	2	8	0
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	4	9	1	0	8	1	9	4	19	4
	<b>W</b>	0	5	1	0	6	3	2	1	12	2
<b><u>&lt;10T</u></b>	<b>282</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	2	5	1	2	8	27	0	1	2	5
	<b>W</b>	3	0	3	0	5	16	0	1	2	1
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	5	14	1	2	9	17	2	3	2	2
	<b>W</b>	2	3	1	0	4	8	1	3	2	0
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	7	2	3	4	9	21	4	3	3	3
	<b>W</b>	5	4	7	4	15	10	4	5	4	0
<b>AGE UNKNOWN</b>											
101		8	7	9	11	19	19	5	3	15	5

**WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 80 DATA *con't***

	NATIONAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF
<b>SAMPLE BY WEIGHT FACTORS FOR COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, AND GENDER</b>											
<b><u>100T+</u></b>											
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	1.8	.95	.32	.86	2.3	2.82	.13	.17	--	.22
	<b>W</b>	3.6	1.54	.36	2.0	3.07	2.44	.16	1.20	--	.43
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	.34	.23	.10	.16	.85	.88	.06	.07	--	.03
	<b>W</b>	.87	.55	.29	.72	2.65	2.2	.11	.17	--	.45
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	.35	.26	.11	.16	.80	1.05	.03	.06	--	.05
	<b>W</b>	.79	1.48	.18	.24	1.45	2.76	.05	.11	--	.27
<b><u>99-10T</u></b>											
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	5.4	.55	2.6	.23	1.71	1.54	1.7	1.7	.1	.9
	<b>W</b>	2.7	**	**	.45	6.0	1.8	**	*	.08	.45
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	.65	.8	.45	.12	1.74	2.37**	.2	.4	.01	.15
	<b>W</b>	3.6	**	**	.28	1.24	1.95	**	1.45	.03	***
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	.825	.14	.8	*	.91	2.37**	.11	.25	.02	.13
	<b>W</b>	*	1.02	1.0	*	1.22	2.13	1.95	1.0	.03	3.5
<b><u>&lt;10T</u></b>											
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	4.5	1.72	6.0	2.15	3.11	.76	***	5.2	.44	.82
	<b>W</b>	3.0	*	2.0	**	4.98	1.28	***	5.2	.44	3.5
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	1.3	.44	4.3	1.55	2.0	.86	1.83	1.23	.3	1.45
	<b>W</b>	3.25	4.93	4.3	**	4.5	1.84	2.20	1.23	.3	***
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	.79	2.6	1.2	.65	1.68	.59	1.83	1.03	.17	.83
	<b>W</b>	1.1	1.3	.51	2.5	1.01	1.24	2.2	.62	.13	***

\*Cell 0; combined with 35-54.    \*\*Cells 0; combined with 55+.    \*\*\*Cells 0 or insufficient; cells combined.



## APPENDIX B

### COMMUNITIES OF RESIDENCE

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Specific Area of Respondent RECORD #1,COL 8-9	AREA2	Vancouver	1	73	6
		Prince George	2	27	2
		Chase	3	24	2
		Edmonton	4	65	5
		Lethbridge	5	11	1
		Delia	6	24	2
		Regina	7	18	1
		Swift Current	8	7	1
		Star City	9	9	1
		Winnipeg	10	31	2
		Thompson	11	4	0
		MacGregor	12	20	2
		Toronto	13	254	20
		Cornwall	14	33	3
		Thamesville	15	14	1
		Montreal	16	173	13
		Drummondville	17	23	2
		Champlain	18	18	1
		Halifax	19	14	1
		Sydney	20	8	1
		Mulgrave	21	15	1
		Charlottetown	22	3	0
		Summerside	23	3	0
		Cardigan	24	1	0
		Saint-John	25	7	0
		Fredericton	26	6	0
		McAdam	27	24	2
		St. John's	28	8	1
		Corner Brook	29	10	1
		Cupids	30	7	0
		Salmo	31	22	2
		Morinville	32	16	1
		Nipawin	33	20	2
		Meaford	34	104	8
		Barrie	35	33	3
		Ottawa	36	27	2
		Farnham	37	91	7
		Joliette	38	30	2
		Quebec City	39	6	0
		Liverpool	40	11	1
		Kensington	41	1	0
		Moncton	42	2	0
		Botwood	43	6	0

## APPENDIX C

### OTHER OPEN-ENDED ITEMS

#### 1. Additional Social Problems:

*Respondents were given the opportunity to cite two additional problems, not presented in the questionnaire list [VAR NAME: PROBS801 - RECORD #1, COL. 33-34; VAR NAME: PROBS802 - RECORD #1, COL. 35-36].*

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Problem #1	PROBS801	Education	1	14	1
		Plight of the Elderly	2	3	0
		Environment	3	3	0
		Immigration	5	4	0
		Laws & Enforcement	6	13	1
		Morality (lack of...)	7	18	2
		Politics	8	6	1
		Regionalism	9	1	0
		Unionism	10	3	0
		Racism	14	4	0
		Religious Decline	15	2	0
		Banking	17	5	1
		Miscellaneous	20	43	3
No Answer	76	1181	91		
Problem #2	PROBS802	Education	1	8	1
		Plight of the Elderly	2	4	0
		Environment	3	4	0
		Housing	4	1	0
		Immigration	5	1	0
		Laws & Enforcement	6	8	1
		Morality (lack of...)	7	6	1
		Politics	8	2	0
		Regionalism	9	5	0
		Unionism	10	5	0
		Religious Decline	15	1	0
		Apathy	16	2	0
		Miscellaneous	20	18	2
No Answer	76	1236	95		

## SOCIAL ECONOMIC STATUS BY RANK

**54. What kind of work do you normally do?**

[VAR NAME: SELFSES2, RECORD #4, COL. 25-26 - VAR NAME: TYPE2, RECORD #5, COL. 47-50]

**58. IF YOUR HUSBAND OR WIFE IS EMPLOYED: What kind of work does he/she do?**

[VAR NAME: SPSES2, RECORD #4, COL. 32-33 - VAR NAME: SPTYPE2, RECORD #5, COL. 51-54]

*Occupations have been coded according to the Blishen & McRoberts (1976) socioeconomic index scores, as well as the 1971 Statistics Canada classification of occupations. The SES index is determined using both objective and subjective criteria and reflects both the economic return and the prestige which are associated with one's occupation. The higher the score, the higher the occupational rating (Bernard R. Blishen and Hugh A. McRoberts, "A Revised Socioeconomic Index for Occupations in Canada." The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology 13:71-79, 1976.) The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE2] and [SPTYPE2] are not reproduced here.*

ITEM: VAR NAME:	RESPONDENT SELFSES2		SPOUSE SPSES2	
	N	W%	N	W%
INDEX SCORE				
19	-	-	1	0
20	-	-	1	0
22	6	0	-	-
23	25	2	19	1
24	15	1	13	1
25	14	1	16	1
26	11	1	7	1
27	23	2	26	2
28	22	2	21	2
29	6	0	5	0
30	23	2	22	2
31	4	0	5	0
32	14	1	7	1
33	11	1	4	0
34	7	1	-	-
35	8	1	2	0
36	1	0	-	-
37	9	1	3	0
38	36	3	25	2
39	6	0	3	0
40	13	1	12	1
41	28	2	13	1
42	10	1	6	1
43	1	0	2	0
44	34	3	13	1
45	16	1	12	1

<i>ITEM:</i> <i>VAR NAME:</i>	<i>RESPONDENT</i> <i>SELFSES2</i>		<i>SPOUSE</i> <i>SPSES2</i>	
	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
<i>INDEX SCORE</i>				
46	30	2	12	1
47	6	0	-	-
48	13	1	5	0
49	13	1	3	0
50	30	2	13	1
51	42	3	41	3
52	62	5	30	2
53	7	1	2	0
54	14	1	7	1
55	16	1	9	1
56	5	0	-	-
57	16	1	3	0
58	20	2	8	1
59	14	1	4	0
60	4	0	2	0
61	21	2	8	1
62	17	1	8	1
63	18	1	4	0
64	9	1	5	0
65	21	2	11	1
66	61	5	31	2
67	77	6	40	3
68	13	1	9	1
69	25	2	8	1
70	6	0	-	-
71	2	0	-	-
72	66	5	23	2
73	6	1	1	0
74	7	1	8	1
75	12	1	2	0
76 (No Answer)	303	23	768	59

61. Would you please indicate your general religious preference, along with your husband or wife:

**IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination?**

<i>DENOMINATION</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>RESPONDENT</i>		<i>SPOUSE</i>	
		<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
		<i>[VAR NAME: DENOM2 RECORD #4, COL. 39-40]</i>		<i>[VAR NAME: SPDENOM2 RECORD #4, COL. 41-42]</i>	
Christian Miss. Alliance	16	2	0	1	0
Christian Reformed	17	2	0	2	0
Church of Christ	19	15	1	10	1
Evangelical	20	1	0	1	0
Full Gospel	22	2	0	3	0
Greek Orthodox	24	5	0	3	0
Jehovah's Witnesses	27	6	0	6	0
Mormon	29	5	0	4	0
Nazarene	30	1	0	-	-
Non-Denominational	31	5	0	-	-
Ukrainian Orthodox	34	5	0	2	0
Unitarian	35	2	0	-	-
Quaker	36	1	0	-	-
Christadelphian	38	1	0	-	-
Methodist	40	1	0	1	0
No Answer	76	681	52	884	68