

**PROJECT**  
**CANADA**  
**1985 Codebook**

*Compiled by*

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# PROJECT CAN85 CODEBOOK

## BACKGROUND: RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Identification Number RECORD #1, COL. 1-4 [At start of each record]	ID3	----	--	--	--
Record Number [At start of each record] COL. 5	--	----	--	--	--
Community Size Background COL. 6	CATEGOR3	100T+	1	646	53
		99T-10T	2	174	14
		<10T	3	410	33
Home Province of Respondent COL. 7	PROVINC3	British Columbia	1	139	11
		Alberta	2	118	10
		Saskatchewan	3	49	4
		Manitoba	4	54	5
		Ontario	5	436	35
		Quebec	6	321	26
		New Brunswick	7	35	3
		Nova Scotia	8	44	4
		Prince Edward Island	9	5	0
		Newfoundland	0	29	2
Specific Area COL. 8-9	AREA3	[See APPENDIX B for full listing of communities]			

## WE WOULD LIKE TO BEGIN BY ASKING ABOUT YOUR VIEWS OF CANADA AND CANADIANS.

### 1. How serious do YOU think the following problems are in Canada today?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Constitutional Agreement COL. 10	CONSTIT3	Very Serious	1	140	11
		Fairly Serious	2	437	36
		Not Very Serious	3	468	38
		Not Serious At All	4	94	8
		No Answer	76	92	7
Unemployment COL. 11	UNEMPLOY3	Very Serious	1	948	77
		Fairly Serious	2	237	19
		Not Very Serious	3	20	2
		Not Serious At All	4	8	1
		Undecided	8	9	1
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	8	0

Lack of Canadian Unity COL. 12	UNITY3	Very Serious	1	217	17
		Fairly Serious	2	488	40
		Not Very Serious	3	389	32
		Not Serious At All	4	76	6
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	58	5
Pollution COL. 13	POLLUTE3	Very Serious	1	606	49
		Fairly Serious	2	478	39
		Not Very Serious	3	103	8
		Not Serious At All	4	17	2
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	24	2
Threat of Nuclear War COL. 14	NUCWAR3	Very Serious	1	429	35
		Fairly Serious	2	380	31
		Not Very Serious	3	305	25
		Not Serious At All	4	88	7
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	27	2
French-English Relations COL. 15	FRENENG3	Very Serious	1	152	12
		Fairly Serious	2	408	33
		Not Very Serious	3	484	40
		Not Serious At All	4	148	12
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
Unequal Treatment of Women COL. 16	WOMEN3	Very Serious	1	214	17
		Fairly Serious	2	464	38
		Not Very Serious	3	417	34
		Not Serious At All	4	103	8
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	33	3
The Economy COL. 17	ECONOMY3	Very Serious	1	695	56
		Fairly Serious	2	426	35
		Not Very Serious	3	68	6
		Not Serious At All	4	10	1
		Undecided	8	7	0
		No Answer	76	24	2
Racial Discrimination COL. 18	RACIAL3	Very Serious	1	146	12
		Fairly Serious	2	463	37
		Not Very Serious	3	457	37
		Not Serious At All	4	132	11
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	32	3
Divorce COL. 19	DIVPROB3	Very Serious	1	251	20
		Fairly Serious	2	424	35
		Not Very Serious	3	349	28
		Not Serious At All	4	169	14
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	34	3		

American Influence COL. 20	<i>AMINFLU3</i>	Very Serious	1	232	19
		Fairly Serious	2	391	32
		Not Very Serious	3	404	33
		Not Serious At All	4	164	13
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
Crime COL. 21	<i>CRIME3</i>	Very Serious	1	590	48
		Fairly Serious	2	495	40
		Not Very Serious	3	116	10
		Not Serious At All	4	13	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	15	1
Poverty COL. 22	<i>POVERTY3</i>	Very Serious	1	446	36
		Fairly Serious	2	525	42
		Not Very Serious	3	205	17
		Not Serious At All	4	31	3
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	19	2
Energy COL. 23	<i>ENERGY3</i>	Very Serious	1	162	13
		Fairly Serious	2	450	37
		Not Very Serious	3	466	38
		Not Serious At All	4	98	8
		Undecided	8	5	0
		No Answer	76	50	4
Protestant-Catholic Relations COL. 24	<i>PROTCAT3</i>	Very Serious	1	48	4
		Fairly Serious	2	120	10
		Not Very Serious	3	491	40
		Not Serious At All	4	523	42
		Undecided	8	13	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	34	3
Drugs COL. 25	<i>DRUGS3</i>	Very Serious	1	572	46
		Fairly Serious	2	455	37
		Not Very Serious	3	158	13
		Not Serious At All	4	26	2
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	20	2
Child Abuse COL. 26	<i>CHABUSE3</i>	Very Serious	1	613	50
		Fairly Serious	2	454	37
		Not Very Serious	3	129	11
		Not Serious At All	4	13	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	18	1
Alcoholism COL. 27	<i>ALCOHOL3</i>	Very Serious	1	527	43
		Fairly Serious	2	478	39
		Not Very Serious	3	181	15
		Not Serious At All	4	23	2
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	19	1

Juvenile Delinquency COL. 28	JUVDEL3	Very Serious	1	466	38
		Fairly Serious	2	529	43
		Not Very Serious	3	194	16
		Not Serious At All	4	16	1
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	24	2
Sexual Assault COL. 29	SEXUAL3	Very Serious	1	524	43
		Fairly Serious	2	506	41
		Not Very Serious	3	164	13
		Not Serious At All	4	15	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	20	2
Suicide COL. 30	SUCIDE3	Very Serious	1	347	28
		Fairly Serious	2	477	39
		Not Very Serious	3	284	23
		Not Serious At All	4	90	7
		Undecided	8	5	1
		No Answer	76	27	2
Wife-beating COL. 31	WIFEBEA3	Very Serious	1	390	32
		Fairly Serious	2	521	42
		Not Very Serious	3	247	20
		Not Serious At All	4	42	4
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	29	2
Prostitution COL. 32	PROSTIT3	Very Serious	1	232	19
		Fairly Serious	2	300	24
		Not Very Serious	3	404	33
		Not Serious At All	4	231	19
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	62	5

*NOTE: Respondents were given an opportunity to cite two additional problem areas not listed. These other problems have been stored in [RECORD #1, COL. 33-34, VAR NAME: PROBS851] and [RECORD #1, COL. 35-36 VAR NAME: PROBS852]*

SEE APPENDIX C

**2. How much CONFIDENCE do you have in the people in charge of:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Newspapers <i>COL. 39</i>	<i>CONNEW3</i>	A Great Deal	1	66	5
		Quite a Bit	2	417	34
		Some	3	543	44
		Little or None	4	186	15
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	16	2
Television <i>COL. 40</i>	<i>CONTV3</i>	A Great Deal	1	94	8
		Quite a Bit	2	434	35
		Some	3	525	43
		Little or None	4	151	12
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	22	2		
The Schools <i>COL. 41</i>	<i>CONSCHOOL3</i>	A Great Deal	1	127	10
		Quite a Bit	2	577	47
		Some	3	405	33
		Little or None	4	94	8
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	24	2
The Police <i>COL. 42</i>	<i>CONPOL3</i>	A Great Deal	1	301	24
		Quite a Bit	2	607	49
		Some	3	231	19
		Little or None	4	68	6
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	19	2
The Court System <i>COL. 43</i>	<i>CONCOUR3</i>	A Great Deal	1	150	12
		Quite a Bit	2	440	36
		Some	3	436	36
		Little or None	4	176	14
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	27	2		
The Church <i>COL. 44</i>	<i>CONCHUR3</i>	A Great Deal	1	232	19
		Quite a Bit	2	380	31
		Some	3	393	32
		Little or None	4	198	16
		Undecided	8	5	0
		No Answer	76	23	2
Labor Unions <i>COL. 45</i>	<i>CONUNIO3</i>	A Great Deal	1	50	4
		Quite a Bit	2	208	17
		Some	3	505	41
		Little or None	4	438	36
		No Answer	76	29	2

Science COL. 46	CONSCI3	A Great Deal	1	269	22
		Quite a Bit	2	536	44
		Some	3	321	26
		Little or None	4	59	5
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	43	3
Federal Government COL. 47	CONFED3	A Great Deal	1	72	6
		Quite a Bit	2	287	23
		Some	3	582	47
		Little or None	4	271	22
		Varied	9	2	1
		No Answer	76	16	1
Your Provincial Gov't COL. 48	CONPROV3	A Great Deal	1	71	6
		Quite a Bit	2	302	25
		Some	3	531	43
		Little or None	4	311	25
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	15	1

**3. Do you think the following groups have TOO MUCH POWER, TOO LITTLE POWER, or ABOUT THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF POWER in our nation's affairs?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Labor Unions COL. 49	POWUNIO3	Too Much	1	790	64
		Too Little	2	93	8
		Right Amount	3	321	26
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	26	2
Big Corporations COL. 50	POWCORP3	Too Much	1	865	70
		Too Little	2	61	5
		Right Amount	3	266	22
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	38	3
Protestants COL. 51	POWPROT3	Too Much	1	55	4
		Too Little	2	266	22
		Right Amount	3	826	67
		No Answer	76	83	7
Canadian Indians COL. 52	POWIND3	Too Much	1	152	12
		Too Little	2	640	52
		Right Amount	3	380	31
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	57	5
Jews COL. 53	POWJEW3	Too Much	1	144	12
		Too Little	2	227	18
		Right Amount	3	772	63
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	86	7

Blacks COL. 54	POWBLAC3	Too Much	1	55	4
		Too Little	2	427	35
		Right Amount	3	667	54
		No Answer	76	81	7
Orientals COL. 55	POWORIE3	Too Much	1	82	7
		Too Little	2	346	28
		Right Amount	3	713	58
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	88	7
East Indians and Pakistanis COL. 56	POWEIP3	Too Much	1	171	14
		Too Little	2	314	26
		Right Amount	3	643	52
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	101	8
Americans COL. 57	POWAMER3	Too Much	1	601	49
		Too Little	2	72	6
		Right Amount	3	487	39
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	70	6
French Canadians COL. 58	POWFREN3	Too Much	1	309	25
		Too Little	2	261	21
		Right Amount	3	588	48
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	70	6
Women COL. 59	POWWOME3	Too Much	1	51	4
		Too Little	2	644	52
		Right Amount	3	477	39
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	55	5
Men COL. 60	POWMEN3	Too Much	1	416	34
		Too Little	2	109	9
		Right Amount	3	643	52
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	62	5
Roman Catholics COL. 61	POWRC3	Too Much	1	220	18
		Too Little	2	168	14
		Right Amount	3	766	62
		No Answer	76	77	6
Rich People COL. 62	POWRICH3	Too Much	1	871	71
		Too Little	2	30	2
		Right Amount	3	276	23
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	52	4



English Canadians COL. 63	POWENG3	Too Much	1	185	15
		Too Little	2	191	16
		Right Amount	3	778	63
		No Answer	76	76	6
The Media COL. 64	POWMEDI3	Too Much	1	613	50
		Too Little	2	101	8
		Right Amount	3	455	37
		No Answer	76	61	5
Churches COL. 65	POWCHUR3	Too Much	1	237	19
		Too Little	2	281	23
		Right Amount	3	651	53
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No answer	76	61	5
Politicians COL. 66	POWPOL3	Too Much	1	771	63
		Too Little	2	58	5
		Right Amount	3	352	28
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	48	4

**4. Some people say that Canada should be a "melting pot" for people coming here from other countries - they should give up their cultural differences and become Canadians. Others say that Canada should be a "mosaic," where people are loyal to Canada yet keep many of the customs of their previous countries. How do YOU feel about this? [VAR NAME: MOSAIC3, COL. 67]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I favour the "melting pot" idea	1	336	27
I favour the "mosaic" idea	2	674	55
I have no preference	3	157	13
Other	4	40	3
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	19	2

**5. Concerning bilingualism in Canada, would you say Canada should have:  
[VAR NAME: BILING3, COL. 68]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Two official languages - French and English	1	688	56
One official language - French	2	24	2
One official language - English	3	403	33
No official language	4	76	6
Other	5	18	1
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	18	2

**6. Do you feel that any racial or cultural groups in your community are discriminated against?**

[VAR NAME: DISCRIM3, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, and it's getting worse	1	108	9
Yes, but it's getting better	2	206	17
Yes, but it's no better or worse	3	330	27
No, although it was a problem in the past	4	118	9
No, and such a problem has never been very serious	5	425	34
Undecided	8	4	1
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	37	3

**7. How many persons from each of the groups below would you say you are CLOSELY acquainted with at the present time?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Protestants COL. 70	ACQPROT3	0	0	196	16
		1	1	45	3
		2-3	2	94	8
		4 or more	4	811	66
		No Answer	76	84	7
Roman Catholics COL. 71	ACQRC3	0	0	32	3
		1	1	35	3
		2-3	2	113	9
		4 or more	4	988	80
		No Answer	76	62	5
French Canadians COL. 72	ACQFREN3	0	0	216	17
		1	1	106	9
		2-3	2	192	16
		4 or more	4	617	50
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	99	8
English Canadians COL. 73	ACQENG3	0	0	76	6
		1	1	32	3
		2-3	2	91	7
		4 or more	4	955	78
		No Answer	76	77	6
Jews COL. 74	ACQJEW3	0	0	581	47
		1	1	123	10
		2-3	2	218	18
		4 or more	4	190	15
		No Answer	76	118	10

Orientals COL. 75	ACQOR3	0	0	550	45
		1	1	124	10
		2-3	2	247	20
		4 or more	4	188	15
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	119	10
Canadian Indians COL. 76	ACQC13	0	0	692	56
		1	1	114	9
		2-3	2	163	13
		4 or more	4	141	12
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	119	10
Blacks COL. 77	ACQBL3	0	0	603	49
		1	1	142	12
		2-3	2	232	19
		4 or more	4	140	11
		No Answer	76	114	9
		East Indians or Pakistanis COL. 78	ACQEIP3	0	0
1	1			125	10
2-3	2			159	13
4 or more	4			109	9
No Answer	76			112	9

**8. Do you approve of marriages between:**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Whites and Canadian Indians RECORD #2, COL. 6	WC13	Yes	1	966	78
		No	2	193	16
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	70	6
Whites and Blacks COL. 7	WB3	Yes	1	831	68
		No	2	328	27
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	69	5
Whites and Orientals COL. 8	W03	Yes	1	897	73
		No	2	258	21
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	74	6
Whites and East Indians or Pakistanis COL. 9	WEIP3	Yes	1	825	67
		No	2	324	26
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	80	7

Protestants and Roman Catholics COL. 10	PC3	Yes	1	1042	85
		No	2	130	10
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	57	5
Protestants and Jews COL. 11	PJ3	Yes	1	963	78
		No	2	189	16
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	78	6
Jews and Roman Catholics COL. 12	JC3	Yes	1	943	77
		No	2	206	17
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	80	6

**9. There has been a lot of talk about how morals and attitudes toward sex are changing in this country. What is your opinion of the following?**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A man and woman having sexual relations before marriage [VAR NAME: PREMARS3, COL. 13]	Always Wrong	1	185	15
	Almost Always Wrong	2	98	8
	Sometimes Wrong	3	324	27
	Not Wrong At All	4	606	49
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	15	1
A married person having sexual relations with someone other than the marriage partner [VAR NAME: XMARSEX3, COL. 14]	Always Wrong	1	668	54
	Almost Always Wrong	2	314	26
	Sometimes Wrong	3	187	15
	Not Wrong At All	4	40	3
	No Answer	76	21	2
Two adults of the same sex having sexual relations [VAR NAME: HOMOSEX3, COL. 15]	Always Wrong	1	746	61
	Almost Always Wrong	2	105	9
	Sometimes Wrong	3	152	12
	Not Wrong At All	4	198	16
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	27	2	

**10. Which of these statements comes closest to your feelings about the distribution of pornography?**  
[VAR NAME: PORNLAW3, COL. 16]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
There should be NO LAWS forbidding its distribution	1	56	5
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to persons UNDER 18	2	676	55
There should be laws forbidding its distribution to ALL AGES	3	458	37
Undecided	8	5	0
Varied	9	11	1
No Answer	76	24	2

**11. Do you think it should be possible for a pregnant woman to obtain a LEGAL abortion if:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby [VAR NAME: ABDEFEC3, COL. 17]	Yes	1	1022	83
	No	2	169	14
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	36	3
She is married and does not want to have any more children [VAR NAME: ABNOMOR3, COL. 18]	Yes	1	538	44
	No	2	640	52
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	50	4	
Her own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy [VAR NAME: ABHLTH3, COL. 19]	Yes	1	1100	89
	No	2	95	8
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	30	3	
The family has a very low income and cannot afford more children [VAR NAME: ABPOOR3, COL. 20]	Yes	1	608	50
	No	2	568	46
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	49	4	
She became pregnant as a result of rape [VAR NAME: ABRAPE3, COL. 21]	Yes	1	1024	83
	No	2	163	13
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	41	4	
She is not married and does not want to marry the man [VAR NAME: ABSINGL3, COL. 22]	Yes	1	561	46
	No	2	617	50
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	50	4
She simply wants an abortion [VAR NAME: ABALL3, COL. 23]	Yes	1	439	36
	No	2	740	60
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	6	0
No Answer	76	43	4	

**12. Please put yourself in the situation of having just met a person and the ONLY thing you know about them is ONE of the following. What do you think your IMMEDIATE reaction would be ?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
An alcoholic <i>COL. 24</i>	<i>ALHOLIC3</i>	At Ease	1	575	47
		A Bit Uneasy	2	518	42
		Very Uneasy	3	116	9
		No Answer	76	22	2
A former mental patient <i>COL. 25</i>	<i>FMPAT3</i>	At Ease	1	360	29
		A Bit Uneasy	2	671	55
		Very Uneasy	3	175	14
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	23	2
A male homosexual <i>COL. 26</i>	<i>HOMOSXL3</i>	At Ease	1	450	37
		A Bit Uneasy	2	429	35
		Very Uneasy	3	320	26
		Undecided	8	4	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	26	2
A drug user <i>COL. 27</i>	<i>DRUGUSE3</i>	At Ease	1	405	33
		A Bit Uneasy	2	493	40
		Very Uneasy	3	307	25
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	21	2
An ex-convict <i>COL. 28</i>	<i>EXCON3</i>	At Ease	1	332	27
		A Bit Uneasy	2	625	51
		Very Uneasy	3	238	19
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	30	3
A female homosexual <i>COL. 29</i>	<i>LESBIAN3</i>	At Ease	1	459	37
		A Bit Uneasy	2	430	35
		Very Uneasy	3	312	26
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	27	2
A drug addict <i>COL. 30</i>	<i>DRUGADD3</i>	At Ease	1	289	24
		A Bit Uneasy	2	491	40
		Very Uneasy	3	406	33
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	5	0
		No Answer	76	38	3

A Canadian Indian COL. 31	INDIAN3	At Ease	1	1095	89
		A Bit Uneasy	2	95	8
		Very Uneasy	3	14	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	26	2
An Oriental COL. 32	ORIENT3	At Ease	1	1103	90
		A Bit Uneasy	2	89	7
		Very Uneasy	3	15	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	23	2
A Black COL. 33	BLACK3	At Ease	1	1070	87
		A Bit Uneasy	2	124	10
		Very Uneasy	3	16	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	21	2
An East Indian or Pakistani COL. 34	EIP3	At Ease	1	995	81
		A Bit Uneasy	2	165	13
		Very Uneasy	3	47	4
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	22	2
A Jew COL. 35	JEW3	At Ease	1	1110	90
		A Bit Uneasy	2	83	7
		Very Uneasy	3	16	1
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	20	2

### 13. Little is known about the extent of minor crimes and violence in Canada.

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Is there any area within a mile of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? [VAR NAME: FEAR3, COL. 36]	Yes	1	491	40
	No	2	728	59
	No Answer	76	12	1
Have you ever been threatened with a gun or shot at in Canada? [VAR NAME: GUN3, COL. 37]	Yes	1	76	6
	No	2	1146	93
	No Answer	76	9	1
During 1984, did anyone illegally enter your apartment or home? [VAR NAME: BURGLAR3, COL. 38]	Yes	1	98	8
	No	2	1124	91
	No Answer	76	8	1
During 1984, did anyone take something from you by using force -- a stick-up, mugging, or threat? [VAR NAME: ROBBERY3, COL. 39]	Yes	1	55	4
	No	2	1162	95
	No Answer	76	14	1

**14. Much has been written and said about the threat of nuclear war. Do you think that such a war:**  
 [VAR NAME: NWPOS3, COL. 40]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Will definitely occur	1	62	5
Will probably occur	2	500	41
Will probably not occur	3	564	46
Will undoubtedly never occur	4	74	6
Undecided	8	6	0
Varied	9	2	0
No Answer	76	22	2

**IF A NUCLEAR WAR DOES TAKE PLACE, DO YOU THINK THAT:** [VAR NAME: NWRES3, COL. 41]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Damage will be significant, but as with past wars, countries will recover	1	53	5
There will be destruction beyond anything in the past, but life will go on	2	687	56
Such a war will mark the end of human life on earth	3	455	37
Undecided	8	4	0
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	28	2

**15. NEXT, WE WOULD LIKE TO TURN TO SOME OF YOUR VIEWS ON A VARIETY OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND POLITICAL ISSUES IN CANADA.**

Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement with the statements below.

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Law enforcement is applied evenly to all those who break the law [VAR NAME: LAWENF3, COL. 42]	Strongly Agree	1	124	10
	Agree	2	207	17
	Disagree	3	535	44
	Strongly Disagree	4	347	28
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	17	1
War is justified when other ways of settling international disputes fail [VAR NAME: WAR3, COL. 43]	Strongly Agree	1	33	3
	Agree	2	206	17
	Disagree	3	374	30
	Strongly Disagree	4	585	48
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
Noadays a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself [VAR NAME: ANOMIA13, COL. 44]	Strongly Agree	1	157	13
	Agree	2	318	26
	Disagree	3	496	40
	Strongly Disagree	4	244	20
	No Answer	76	15	1



Because not all Canadians have the same religious beliefs, it would be better not to have prayers said in public schools [VAR NAME: PRAYERS3, COL. 45]	Strongly Agree	1	192	16
	Agree	2	325	26
	Disagree	3	382	31
	Strongly Disagree	4	314	26
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	16	1
	In spite of what some people say, the lot of the average person is getting worse, not better [VAR NAME: ANOMIA23, COL. 46]	Strongly Agree	1	194
Agree		2	421	34
Disagree		3	481	39
Strongly Disagree		4	103	9
Undecided		8	2	0
Varied		9	1	0
No Answer		76	28	2
The death penalty should be exercised in some instances [VAR NAME: CAPPUN3, COL. 47]	Strongly Agree	1	667	54
	Agree	2	341	28
	Disagree	3	103	8
	Strongly Disagree	4	97	8
	No Answer	76	23	2
	Government funding should be provided for Roman Catholic schools [VAR NAME: GOVTRC3, COL. 48]	Strongly Agree	1	233
Agree		2	327	27
Disagree		3	341	28
Strongly Disagree		4	289	23
Undecided		8	1	0
Varied		9	1	0
No Answer		76	37	3
Anyone who works hard will rise to the top [VAR NAME: CHANCE3, COL. 49]	Strongly Agree	1	231	19
	Agree	2	376	31
	Disagree	3	480	39
	Strongly Disagree	4	118	9
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	24	2
	A person should retire at 65, regardless of health [VAR NAME: RETIRE3, COL. 50]	Strongly Agree	1	261
Agree		2	248	20
Disagree		3	456	37
Strongly Disagree		4	246	20
Undecided		8	1	0
Varied		9	1	0
No Answer		76	19	2
The political and economic system we have in this country is about the best there is [VAR NAME: BESTSYS3, COL. 51]	Strongly Agree	1	78	6
	Agree	2	572	47
	Disagree	3	418	34
	Strongly Disagree	4	119	10
	Undecided	8	5	0
	Varied	9	5	0
	No Answer	76	33	3

Government funding should be provided for all religious groups wishing to establish private schools [VAR NAME: GOVTALL3, COL. 52]	Strongly Agree	1	75	6
	Agree	2	204	17
	Disagree	3	474	38
	Strongly Disagree	4	450	37
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	26	2
People like me don't have any say about what the government does [VAR NAME: SAYGOVT3, COL. 53]	Strongly Agree	1	221	18
	Agree	2	352	29
	Disagree	3	521	42
	Strongly Disagree	4	111	9
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
In general, the courts do not deal harshly enough with criminals [VAR NAME: COURTS3, COL. 54]	Strongly Agree	1	484	39
	Agree	2	517	42
	Disagree	3	168	14
	Strongly Disagree	4	31	3
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	23	2	

**16. Please indicate your level of AGREEMENT or DISAGREEMENT with these statements.**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
The use of marijuana should be legalized [VAR NAME: MARIJ3, COL. 55]	Strongly Agree	1	77	6
	Agree	2	282	23
	Disagree	3	402	33
	Strongly Disagree	4	447	36
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	22	2
Married women should not be employed their husbands are capable of supporting them [VAR NAME: FEWORK3, COL. 56]	Strongly Agree	1	92	8
	Agree	2	187	15
	Disagree	3	432	35
	Strongly Disagree	4	498	40
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	19	2	
People who cannot afford it have a right to medical care [VAR NAME: RTMEDIC3, COL. 57]	Strongly Agree	1	706	57
	Agree	2	463	38
	Disagree	3	23	2
	Strongly Disagree	4	21	2
	No Answer	76	18	1
Homosexuals are entitled to the same rights as other Canadians [VAR NAME: HOMORTS3, COL. 58]	Strongly Agree	1	346	28
	Agree	2	555	45
	Disagree	3	164	13
	Strongly Disagree	4	129	11
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	31	3	

Women should take care of running their homes and leave running the country up to the men [VAR NAME: FEHOME3, COL. 59]	Strongly Agree	1	78	6
	Agree	2	64	5
	Disagree	3	404	33
	Strongly Disagree	4	664	54
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	17	2
Divorce in this country should be easier to obtain than it is now [VAR NAME: DIVEASY3, COL. 60]	Strongly Agree	1	162	13
	Agree	2	378	31
	Disagree	3	455	37
	Strongly Disagree	4	209	17
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	76	22	2
It's hardly fair to bring children into the world with the way things look for the future [VAR NAME: ANOMIA33, COL. 61]	Strongly Agree	1	51	4
	Agree	2	166	13
	Disagree	3	610	50
	Strongly Disagree	4	376	31
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	25	2
Birth control information should be available to teenagers who want it [VAR NAME: TEENINF3, COL. 62]	Strongly Agree	1	651	53
	Agree	2	451	37
	Disagree	3	56	4
	Strongly Disagree	4	52	4
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	19	2
These days a person doesn't really know who can be counted on [VAR NAME: ANOMIA43, COL. 63]	Strongly Agree	1	157	13
	Agree	2	500	41
	Disagree	3	438	35
	Strongly Disagree	4	99	8
	Undecided	8	3	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	35	3
Women who do the same work as men should receive the same pay [VAR NAME: FEPAY3, COL. 64]	Strongly Agree	1	775	63
	Agree	2	388	32
	Disagree	3	28	2
	Strongly Disagree	4	19	2
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	4	0
	No Answer	76	16	1
Ministers should stick to religion and not concern themselves with social, economic, and political issues [VAR NAME: CLERGY3, COL. 65]	Strongly Agree	1	306	25
	Agree	2	285	23
	Disagree	3	413	34
	Strongly Disagree	4	195	16
	Undecided	8	7	0
	Varied	9	7	0
	No Answer	76	24	2

People who are poor have a right to an income adequate to live on [VAR NAME: RTINCOM3, COL. 66]	Strongly Agree	1	454	37
	Agree	2	605	49
	Disagree	3	107	9
	Strongly Disagree	4	18	1
	Undecided	8	9	1
	Varied	9	7	0
	No Answer	76	32	3
In general, values in Canada have been changing for the worse [VAR NAME: CHVALS3, COL. 67]	Strongly Agree	1	176	14
	Agree	2	465	38
	Disagree	3	464	38
	Strongly Disagree	4	83	7
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	39	3

**17. With respect to PROVINCIAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as:**  
[VAR NAME: PARTYPR3, COL. 68]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Conservative	1	335	27
Liberal	2	372	30
NDP	3	212	17
Parti Quebecois	4	76	6
Vote for the best candidate not the party	5	42	4
No preference	6	37	3
Do not vote at all	7	50	4
Undecided	8	13	1
Other party (Social Credit, Independent, etc.)	9	37	3
No Answer	76	57	5

**18. Thinking about all the different kinds of governments in the world today, which of these statements comes closest to how you feel about Communism?** [VAR NAME: COMMUN3, COL. 69]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
It's a good form of government	1	38	3
It's all right for some countries	2	241	20
It's bad, but no worse than some others	3	449	36
It's the worst kind of all	4	455	37
Undecided	8	7	1
Varied	9	6	0
No Answer	76	34	3

19. As you may know, the United States has invited some countries to participate in what is referred to as its "Star Wars" plan. The concept (known formally as the Strategic Defence Initiative) involves establishing an anti-missile, defence system in space. The system would be in place by the 1990s. Washington currently has a \$26 billion background research project underway. In YOUR opinion, should Canada: [VAR NAME: STWARS3, COL. 70]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Endorse the project and participate financially	1	278	23
Endorse the project but not participate financially 2	175	14	
Neither endorse the project nor participate financially	3	214	18
Not only not participate but strongly oppose the plan	4	248	20
I have no strong feelings either way	5	274	22
Undecided	8	4	0
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	35	3

20. During the past year, there has been considerable controversy in Canada about the possible abuse of freedom of speech. In which of the following cases do you think a person should be allowed to (1) TEACH THEIR VIEWS, and (2) PUBLISH THEIR VIEWS, if the person:

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Is a communist RECORD #3	COMT3, COL.6	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	236	19
		No Answer	76	995	81
	COMP3, COL.7	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	704	57
		No Answer	76	527	43
Is a homosexual	HOMT3, COL.8	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	166	14
		No Answer	76	1065	86
	HOMP3, COL.9	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	668	54
		No Answer	76	563	46
Does not believe in God	ATHT3, COL.10	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	257	21
		No Answer	76	974	79
	ATHP3, COL.11	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	699	57
		No Answer	76	532	43
Thinks women are inferior to men	SEXT3, COL.12	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	144	12
		No Answer	76	1087	88
	SEXP3, COL.13	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	528	43
		No Answer	76	702	57
Uses illegal drugs	DRUT3, COL.14	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	118	10
		No Answer	76	1113	90
	DRUP3, COL.15	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	480	39
		No Answer	76	751	61

Dislikes East Indians	<i>EIPT3, COL.16</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	96	8
		No Answer	76	1135	92
	<i>EIPP3, COL.17</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	433	36
		No Answer	76	798	64
Is dissatisfied with the Canadian Government	<i>GOVT3, COL.18</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	360	29
		No Answer	76	870	71
	<i>GOVP3, COL.19</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	839	68
		No Answer	76	392	32
Thinks Canadian Indians are lazy	<i>CINT3, COL.20</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	117	10
		No Answer	76	1114	90
	<i>CINP3, COL.21</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	468	38
		No Answer	76	763	62
Reads or views pornographic material	<i>PORT3, COL.22</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	128	11
		No Answer	76	1103	89
	<i>PORP3, COL.23</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	525	43
		No Answer	76	705	57
Dislikes Jews	<i>JEWT3, COL.24</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	100	8
		No Answer	76	1131	92
	<i>JEWP3, COL.25</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	422	35
		No Answer	76	809	65
Believes his or her religion is the only true one	<i>RELT3, COL.26</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	252	21
		No Answer	76	979	79
	<i>RELP3, COL.27</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	595	48
		No Answer	76	636	52
Thinks his or her cultural group is superior to others	<i>CULT3, COL.28</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	125	10
		No Answer	76	1105	90
	<i>CULP3, COL.29</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	477	39
		No Answer	76	754	61
None of these people	<i>NONT3, COL.30</i>	TEACH: Should Be Allowed	1	342	28
		No Answer	76	889	72
	<i>NONP3, COL.31</i>	PUBLISH: Should be Allowed	1	266	22
		No Answer	76	965	78

**UP TO THIS POINT, WE HAVE BEEN SEEKING YOUR VIEWS OF LIFE IN CANADA GENERALLY. IN THIS SECTION, WE WOULD LIKE TO GAIN SOME UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU YOURSELF ENJOY LIFE IN CANADA**

**21. Thinking now of your life outside of formal work, how often would you estimate that you do the following:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Listen to music <i>[VAR NAME: MUSIC3, COL. 32]</i>	Very Often	1	780	63
	Sometimes	2	387	32
	Seldom	3	50	4
	Never	4	3	0
	No Answer	76	9	1
Go to a movie <i>[VAR NAME: MOVIE3, COL. 33]</i>	Very Often	1	76	6
	Sometimes	2	443	36
	Seldom	3	543	44
	Never	4	146	12
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	21	2
Follow sports <i>[VAR NAME: SPORTS3, COL. 34]</i>	Very Often	1	355	29
	Sometimes	2	407	33
	Seldom	3	291	24
	Never	4	154	12
	Undecided	8	2	0
	No Answer	76	22	2
Read the newspaper <i>[VAR NAME: PAPER3, COL. 35]</i>	Very Often	1	849	69
	Sometimes	2	274	23
	Seldom	3	78	6
	Never	4	17	1
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	12	1
Read books <i>[VAR NAME: BOOKS3, COL. 36]</i>	Very Often	1	633	52
	Sometimes	2	362	29
	Seldom	3	181	15
	Never	4	41	3
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	12	1
Spend time with family <i>[VAR NAME: FAMILY3, COL. 37]</i>	Very Often	1	912	74
	Sometimes	2	235	19
	Seldom	3	43	4
	Never	4	12	1
	Undecided	8	4	0
	No Answer	76	25	2

Work out [VAR NAME: WORKOUT3, COL. 38]	Very Often	1	233	19
	Sometimes	2	418	34
	Seldom	3	352	29
	Never	4	189	15
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	38	3
Attend parties [VAR NAME: PARTY3, COL. 39]	Very Often	1	126	10
	Sometimes	2	545	45
	Seldom	3	465	38
	Never	4	65	5
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	27	2
Go out to dinner [VAR NAME: DINNER3, COL. 40]	Very Often	1	284	23
	Sometimes	2	649	53
	Seldom	3	257	21
	Never	4	25	2
	No Answer	76	16	1
Watch television [VAR NAME: TV3, COL. 41]	Very Often	1	657	54
	Sometimes	2	429	35
	Seldom	3	113	9
	Never	4	17	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	10	1
Smoke [VAR NAME: SMOKE3, COL. 42]	Very Often	1	339	28
	Sometimes	2	69	6
	Seldom	3	57	4
	Never	4	749	61
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	15	1
Attend a sports event [VAR NAME: SPEVENT3, COL. 43]	Very Often	1	78	6
	Sometimes	2	385	31
	Seldom	3	481	39
	Never	4	264	22
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	20	2
Watch or listen to the news [VAR NAME: NEWS3, COL. 44]	Very Often	1	863	70
	Sometimes	2	291	24
	Seldom	3	54	4
	Never	4	6	1
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	14	1



Attend a play [VAR NAME: ATPLAY3, COL. 45]	Very Often	1	63	5
	Sometimes	2	352	29
	Seldom	3	446	36
	Never	4	349	28
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	21	2
Read the Bible (or the Qur'an) [VAR NAME: BIBLE3, COL. 46]	Very Often	1	116	10
	Sometimes	2	201	16
	Seldom	3	311	25
	Never	4	584	48
	No Answer	76	17	1
	Spend time with friends [VAR NAME: FRIENDS3, COL. 47]	Very Often	1	671
Sometimes		2	500	41
Seldom		3	42	3
Never		4	5	0
Undecided		8	3	0
No Answer		76	9	1
Drink alcohol [VAR NAME: DRINK3, COL. 48]	Very Often	1	156	13
	Sometimes	2	565	46
	Seldom	3	319	26
	Never	4	172	14
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	14	1
Watch videos at home [VAR NAME: VIDEOS3, COL. 49]	Very Often	1	146	12
	Sometimes	2	356	29
	Seldom	3	269	22
	Never	4	438	36
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	19	1
Participate in sports [VAR NAME: PSPORTS3, COL. 50]	Very Often	1	186	15
	Sometimes	2	339	28
	Seldom	3	336	27
	Never	4	341	28
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	29	2
Dance [VAR NAME: DANCE3, COL. 51]	Very Often	1	109	9
	Sometimes	2	520	42
	Seldom	3	381	31
	Never	4	202	16
	No Answer	76	20	2
Read your horoscope [VAR NAME: HORSCOP3, COL. 52]	Very Often	1	142	12
	Sometimes	2	323	26
	Seldom	3	342	28
	Never	4	404	33
	Varied	9	3	0
	No Answer	76	16	1

Go out to a lounge or bar [VAR NAME: LOUNGE3, COL. 53]	Very Often	1	83	7
	Sometimes	2	308	25
	Seldom	3	453	37
	Never	4	369	30
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	16	1
Engage in a hobby [VAR NAME: HOBBY3, COL. 54]	Very Often	1	456	37
	Sometimes	2	485	40
	Seldom	3	193	16
	Never	4	76	6
	Undecided	8	2	0
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	17	1
Watch religious TV programs [VAR NAME: RELIGTV3, COL. 55]	Very Often	1	49	4
	Sometimes	2	201	16
	Seldom	3	327	27
	Never	4	635	52
	Undecided	8	3	0
	No Answer	76	15	1
Pray privately [VAR NAME: PRAY3, COL. 56]	Very Often	1	344	28
	Sometimes	2	314	26
	Seldom	3	250	20
	Never	4	303	25
	Undecided	8	4	0
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	13	1
Read magazines [VAR NAME: MAGS3, COL. 57]	Very Often	1	513	42
	Sometimes	2	526	43
	Seldom	3	139	11
	Never	4	34	3
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	18	1
Sit and think [VAR NAME: SITHINK3, COL. 58]	Very Often	1	611	50
	Sometimes	2	523	42
	Seldom	3	68	6
	Never	4	12	1
	Varied	9	2	0
	No Answer	76	15	1

**22. Are you a formal member of any of these groups?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A private club COL. 59	MEMPRIV3	Yes	1	218	18
		No answer	76	1013	82
A labor union COL. 60	MEMUNIO3	Yes	1	283	23
		No Answer	76	948	77

A political group COL. 61	MEMPOLI3	Yes	1	118	10
		No Answer	76	1112	90
A service club COL. 62	MEMSERV3	Yes	1	195	16
		No Answer	76	1035	84
A sports group COL. 63	MEMSPOR3	Yes	1	282	23
		No Answer	76	948	77
A hobby-related group COL. 64	MEMHOBB3	Yes	1	194	16
		No Answer	76	1036	84
A nationality group COL. 65	MEMNAT3	Yes	1	86	7
		No Answer	76	1144	93
A church or synagogue COL. 66	MEMCHUR3	Yes	1	440	36
		No Answer	76	791	64
A fraternity/sorority COL. 67	MEMGREE3	Yes	1	77	6
		No Answer	76	1154	94
A farm organization COL. 68	MEMFARM3	Yes	1	31	2
		No Answer	76	1200	98
Any other group COL. 69	MEMOTHE3	Not specified	1	15	1
		Social Agency	2	31	3
		Professional group	3	39	3
		Charity group	4	42	3
		Religious group	5	6	1
		No Answer	76	1098	89

### 23. How important to you are the following?

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A comfortable life COL. 70	VCOMFOR3	Very Important	1	803	65
		Somewhat Important	2	380	31
		Not Very Important	3	26	2
		Not Important At All	4	5	0
		No Answer	76	16	2
Friendship COL. 71	VFRIEND3	Very Important	1	1017	83
		Somewhat Important	2	187	15
		Not Very Important	3	14	1
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	9	1
Excitement COL. 72	VEXCITE3	Very Important	1	266	22
		Somewhat Important	2	521	42
		Not Very Important	3	351	28
		Not Important At All	4	62	5
		No Answer	76	31	3

Freedom COL. 73	VFREEDO3	Very Important	1	1083	88
		Somewhat Important	2	114	10
		Not Very Important	3	15	1
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	16	1
Happiness COL. 74	VHAPPY3	Very Important	1	1090	89
		Somewhat Important	2	114	9
		Not Very Important	3	9	1
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	76	15	1
		Privacy COL. 75	VPRIVAC3	Very Important	1
Somewhat Important	2			272	22
Not Very Important	3			18	2
Not Important At All	4			2	0
No Answer	76			16	1
Recognition COL. 76	VRECOG3			Very Important	1
		Somewhat Important	2	538	44
		Not Very Important	3	218	18
		Not Important At All	4	38	3
		No Answer	76	27	2
		Family life COL. 77	VFAMILY3	Very Important	1
Somewhat Important	2			162	13
Not Very Important	3			23	2
Not Important At All	4			6	0
Undecided	8			1	0
No Answer	76			19	2
Acceptance by God COL. 78	VGOD3	Very Important	1	551	45
		Somewhat Important	2	291	24
		Not Very Important	3	190	15
		Not Important At All	4	170	14
		No Answer	76	29	2
		Being loved COL. 79	VLOVE3	Very Important	1
Somewhat Important	2			178	15
Not Very Important	3			19	1
Not Important At All	4			3	0
No Answer	76			19	2
Reliability RECORD #4, COL. 6	VRELY3			Very Important	1
		Somewhat Important	2	135	11
		Not Very Important	3	2	0
		Not Important At All	4	2	0
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	20	2

Honesty COL. 7	VHONEST3	Very Important	1	1171	95
		Somewhat Important	2	43	4
		Not Very Important	3	2	0
		Not Important At All	4	0	0
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	14	1
Forgiveness COL. 8	VFORGIV3	Very Important	1	904	74
		Somewhat Important	2	286	23
		Not Very Important	3	17	1
		Not Important At All	4	1	0
		No Answer	76	23	2
		Intelligence COL. 9	VINTEL3	Very Important	1
Somewhat Important	2			402	33
Not Very Important	3			58	5
Not Important At All	4			7	0
Undecided	8			1	0
No Answer	76			20	2
Cleanliness COL. 10	VCLEAN3	Very Important	1	915	75
		Somewhat Important	2	276	22
		Not Very Important	3	20	2
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	16	1
Being popular COL. 11	VPOPULA3	Very Important	1	109	9
		Somewhat Important	2	514	42
		Not Very Important	3	493	40
		Not Important At All	4	88	7
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	24	2
Imagination COL. 12	VIMAGIN3	Very Important	1	493	40
		Somewhat Important	2	544	44
		Not Very Important	3	144	12
		Not Important At All	4	21	2
		No Answer	76	27	2
		Politeness COL. 13	VPOLITE3	Very Important	1
Somewhat Important	2			336	27
Not Very Important	3			24	2
Not Important At All	4			2	0
Varied	9			1	0
No Answer	76			20	2
Working hard COL. 14	VWORKHA3	Very Important	1	808	66
		Somewhat Important	2	370	30
		Not Very Important	3	26	2
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	76	24	2

Success in what you do COL. 15	VSUCCESS3	Very Important	1	802	65
		Somewhat Important	2	370	30
		Not Very Important	3	31	3
		Not Important At All	4	3	0
		No Answer	76	25	2
Being a Canadian COL. 16	VCANADA3	Very Important	1	822	67
		Somewhat Important	2	262	21
		Not Very Important	3	100	8
		Not Important At All	4	27	2
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	17	2

**24. How much ENJOYMENT do you receive from these areas of your life?  
(Skip the ones which don't apply to you.)**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
City or town you live in COL. 17	JOYCITY3	A Great Deal	1	354	29
		Quite a Bit	2	469	38
		Some	3	267	22
		Little or None	4	66	5
		No Answer	76	74	6
Music COL. 18	JOYMUSIC3	A Great Deal	1	562	46
		Quite a Bit	2	420	34
		Some	3	158	13
		Little or None	4	31	2
		No Answer	76	60	5
Friendship COL. 19	JOYFDS3	A Great Deal	1	744	61
		Quite a Bit	2	363	30
		Some	3	79	6
		Little or None	4	6	0
		No Answer	76	39	3
Your marriage/ relationship, if single COL. 20	JOYMAR3	A Great Deal	1	711	58
		Quite a Bit	2	203	16
		Some	3	51	4
		Little or None	4	44	4
		Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	76	220	18		
Parents COL. 21	JOYPAR3	A Great Deal	1	502	41
		Quite a Bit	2	312	25
		Some	3	126	10
		Little or None	4	44	4
		Undecided	8	2	0
No Answer	76	245	20		

Television COL. 22	JOYTV3	A Great Deal	1	214	17
		Quite a Bit	2	452	37
		Some	3	426	35
		Little or None	4	90	7
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	46	4
Household work COL. 23	JOYHWOR3	A Great Deal	1	128	10
		Quite a Bit	2	333	27
		Some	3	433	35
		Little or None	4	239	20
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	95	8
Sports COL. 24	JOYSPOR3	A Great Deal	1	250	20
		Quite a Bit	2	311	25
		Some	3	317	26
		Little or None	4	233	19
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	119	10
Church (or synagogue) life	JOYCHUR3	A Great Deal	1	174	14
		Quite a Bit	2	226	18
		Some	3	258	21
		Little or None	4	400	33
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	169	14
Brother(s) or sister(s) COL. 26	JOYSIB3	A Great Deal	1	431	35
		Quite a Bit	2	379	31
		Some	3	205	17
		Little or None	4	70	5
		No Answer	76	146	12
		Your children COL. 27	JOYCHIL3	A Great Deal	1
Quite a Bit	2			107	9
Some	3			22	2
Little or None	4			33	3
Undecided	8			1	0
Varied	9			1	0
No Answer	76			338	27
Your job COL. 28	JOYJOB3	A Great Deal	1	392	32
		Quite a Bit	2	386	31
		Some	3	156	13
		Little or None	4	55	5
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	239	19
Your pets COL. 29	JOYPET3	A Great Deal	1	251	21
		Quite a Bit	2	225	18
		Some	3	126	10
		Little or None	4	165	13
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	462	38

Your house or apartment COL. 30	JOYHOUS3	A Great Deal	1	550	45
		Quite a Bit	2	435	35
		Some	3	168	14
		Little or None	4	22	2
		No Answer	76	56	4
Your family life generally COL. 31	JOYFAM3	A Great Deal	1	772	63
		Quite a Bit	2	313	26
		Some	3	65	5
		Little or None	4	18	1
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	61	5

**25. How often do these common problems bother you:**  
(Skip the ones which don't apply)

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Loneliness COL. 32	LONELY3	A Great Deal	1	134	11
		Quite a Bit	2	172	14
		Some	3	332	27
		Little or None	4	489	40
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	101	8
Lack of recognition for what I do COL. 33	RECOG3	A Great Deal	1	128	11
		Quite a Bit	2	195	16
		Some	3	385	31
		Little or None	4	384	31
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	137	11
Money COL. 34	MONEY3	A Great Deal	1	233	19
		Quite a Bit	2	309	25
		Some	3	390	32
		Little or None	4	207	17
		No Answer	76	91	7
Boredom COL. 35	BOREDOM3	A Great Deal	1	129	10
		Quite a Bit	2	129	11
		Some	3	322	26
		Little or None	4	510	42
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	137	11
Health COL. 36	HEALTH3	A Great Deal	1	212	17
		Quite a Bit	2	169	14
		Some	3	351	29
		Little or None	4	409	33
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	89	7



My sexual Life COL. 37	SEXLIF3	A Great Deal	1	95	8
		Quite a Bit	2	129	11
		Some	3	298	24
		Little or None	4	532	43
		No Answer	76	178	14
Wondering about the purpose of life COL. 38	MPLIFE3	A Great Deal	1	90	7
		Quite a Bit	2	149	12
		Some	3	308	25
		Little or None	4	499	41
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	181	15
Getting older COL. 39	AGING3	A Great Deal	1	103	8
		Quite a Bit	2	145	12
		Some	3	417	34
		Little or None	4	463	38
		No Answer	76	104	8
My marriage COL. 40	MARRIAG3	A Great Deal	1	87	7
		Quite a Bit	2	63	5
		Some	3	171	14
		Little or None	4	503	41
		No Answer	76	406	33
My looks COL. 41	LOOKS3	A Great Deal	1	81	7
		Quite a Bit	2	163	13
		Some	3	374	30
		Little or None	4	464	38
		No Answer	76	149	12
Never seem to have enough time COL. 42	TIME3	A Great Deal	1	208	17
		Quite a Bit	2	301	24
		Some	3	347	28
		Little or None	4	242	20
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	131	11
Inferiority feelings COL. 43	INFERIO3	A Great Deal	1	57	4
		Quite a Bit	2	106	9
		Some	3	352	29
		Little or None	4	526	43
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	186	15
My job COL. 44	JOB3	A Great Deal	1	86	7
		Quite a Bit	2	161	13
		Some	3	323	26
		Little or None	4	365	30
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	293	24

My children COL. 45	CHILD3	A Great Deal	1	98	8
		Quite a Bit	2	99	8
		Some	3	258	21
		Little or None	4	358	29
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	415	34
Dying COL. 46	DYING3	A Great Deal	1	81	7
		Quite a Bit	2	76	6
		Some	3	306	25
		Little or None	4	601	49
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	164	13
Feeling I should be getting more out of life COL. 47	MORELIF3	A Great Deal	1	133	11
		Quite a Bit	2	189	16
		Some	3	372	30
		Little or None	4	357	29
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	176	14
The desire to have children COL. 48	WANCHIL3	A Great Deal	1	51	4
		Quite a Bit	2	71	6
		Some	3	109	9
		Little or None	4	454	37
		No Answer	76	547	44
		Not being married COL. 49	NOTMARR3	A Great Deal	1
Quite a Bit	2			57	5
Some	3			97	8
Little or None	4			387	31
No Answer	76			658	54

**LITTLE IS KNOWN ABOUT BELIEFS AND PRACTICES IMPORTANT TO CANADIANS.**

**26. Do you believe:**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
In ESP (extrasensory perception) COL. 50	ESP3	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	269	22
		Yes, I Think So	2	424	34
		No, I Don't Think So	3	278	23
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	189	15
		No Answer	76	72	6
		In astrology COL. 51	ASTROL3	Yes, I Definitely Do	1
Yes, I Think So	2			301	25
No, I Don't Think So	3			449	37
No, I Definitely Do Not	4			311	25
Undecided	8			2	0
Varied	9			1	0
No Answer	76	62	5		

That there is life after death <i>COL. 52</i>	<i>POSTLIF3</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	430	35		
		Yes, I Think So	2	353	29		
		No, I Don't Think So	3	234	19		
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	182	15		
		Undecided	8	3	0		
		Varied	9	1	0		
		No Answer	76	29	2		
That it is possible to communicate with the dead <i>COL. 53</i>	<i>TALKDEA3</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	83	7		
		Yes, I Think So	2	169	14		
		No, I Don't Think So	3	491	40		
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	443	36		
		Undecided	8	2	0		
		No Answer	76	42	3		
		That God exists <i>COL. 54</i>	<i>BELGOD3</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	729	59
Yes, I Think So	2			274	23		
No, I Don't Think So	3			125	10		
No, I Definitely Do Not	4			76	6		
Undecided	8			2	0		
No Answer	76			25	2		
That you personally have experienced an event before it happened (precognition) <i>COL. 55</i>	<i>PRECOG3</i>			Yes, I Definitely Do	1	307	25
		Yes, I Think So	2	331	27		
		No, I Don't Think So	3	293	24		
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	236	19		
		Varied	9	1	0		
		No Answer	76	63	5		
		That Jesus was the Divine Son of God <i>COL. 56</i>	<i>BELJJC3</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	642	52
Yes, I Think So	2			291	24		
No, I Don't Think So	3			136	11		
No, I Definitely Do Not	4			118	10		
No Answer	76			44	3		
That some people have psychic powers, enabling them to predict events <i>COL. 57</i>	<i>PSYCHIC3</i>			Yes, I Definitely Do	1	247	20
				Yes, I Think So	2	500	41
		No, I Don't Think So	3	273	22		
		No, I Definitely Do Not	4	164	13		
		Undecided	8	1	0		
		No Answer	76	46	4		
		That you have experienced God's presence <i>COL. 58</i>	<i>EXPERGO3</i>	Yes, I Definitely Do	1	285	23
Yes, I Think So	2			224	18		
No, I Don't Think So	3			378	31		
No, I Definitely Do Not	4			282	23		
Undecided	8			1	0		
No Answer	76			59	5		

**27. Do you happen to know which of Christ's disciples denied him three times?**

[VAR NAME: KNOWDEN3, COL. 59]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
No	1	297	24
Yes (answered correctly)	2	577	47
Yes (answered incorrectly)	3	180	14
Yes (gave no name)	4	107	9
No Answer	76	70	6

**28. How often do you attend religious services?** [VAR NAME: ATTEND3, COL. 60]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Never	1	187	15
Less than once a year	2	155	13
About once a year	3	183	15
Several times a year	4	234	19
About once a month	5	66	5
2-3 times a month	6	75	6
Nearly every week	7	131	11
Every week	8	145	12
Several times a week	9	43	3
No Answer	76	11	1

**IF MARRIED:**

**How often does your husband or wife attend services?** [VAR NAME: SPATTEN3, COL. 61]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
As often as I do	1	478	39
More often than I do	2	125	10
Less often than I do	3	198	16
No Answer	76	430	35

**IF YOU HAVE SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN:**

**How frequently--if at all--do your children attend Sunday School or classes of religious instruction which are not part of their regular school day?** [VAR NAME: CHATTEN3, COL. 62]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Regularly	1	114	10
Often	2	41	3
Sometimes	3	124	10
Never	4	161	13
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	1	0
No Answer	76	788	64

**29. Which of the following have been performed for you by the church (1) in the past or, as you see it, (2) will probably be carried out for you by the church (or synagogue) in the future.  
(Circle as many as apply.)**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
A wedding ceremony	PWEDDIN3 COL. 63	Yes, In The Past	1	813	66
		No Answer	76	418	34
	FWEDDIN3 COL. 64	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	236	19
		No Answer	76	994	81
Baptism	PBAPTIS3 COL. 65	Yes, In The Past	1	875	71
		No Answer	76	355	29
	FBAPTIS3 COL. 66	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	167	14
		No Answer	76	1063	86
Confirmation	PCONFIR3 COL. 67	Yes, In The Past	1	644	52
		No Answer	76	586	48
	FCONFIR3 COL. 68	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	151	12
		No Answer	76	1080	88
A funeral	PFUNERA3 COL. 69	Yes, In The Past	1	571	46
		No Answer	76	659	54
	FFUNERA3 COL. 70	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	543	44
		No Answer	76	687	56
Counselling	PCOUNSE3 COL. 71	Yes, In The Past	1	278	23
		No Answer	76	953	77
	FCOUNSE3 COL. 72	Yes, Probably In The Future	1	118	10
		No Answer	76	1112	90
Other - Past	POTHER3 COL. 73-74	Mass/service/etc.	1	22	2
		Support system	2	8	1
		Friendship	3	5	0
		Not specified	9	3	0
		No Answer	76	1192	97
Other - Future	FOTHER3 COL. 75-76	Mass/service/etc.	1	9	1
		Support system	2	2	0
		Friendship	3	3	0
		No Answer	76	1217	99

**30. Which of the following statements comes closest to describing the nature of YOUR religion?**

[VAR NAME: NATRELI3, COL. 77]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
I am not a religious person	1	228	19
I regard myself as a committed Christian	2	513	42
I am deeply committed to a religion other than Christianity	3	12	1
I find myself interested in a variety of religions, but not committed to any particular one	4	48	4
I have a mild interest in Christianity and an inquisitive interest in other religions, but I hardly regard myself as a strongly religious person	5	286	23
Other	6	13	1
I regard myself as a Christian but do not practice regularly	7	53	4
I believe in God but not in religious organizations	8	3	
Undecided	9	7	1
No Answer	76	29	2

**31. IF YOU DO NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES REGULARLY:**

Some observers maintain that few people are actually abandoning their religious traditions. Rather, they draw selective beliefs and practices, even if they do not attend services frequently. They are not about to be recruited by other religious groups. Their identification with their religious tradition is fairly solidly fixed and it is to these groups that they will turn when confronted with marriage, death and, frequently, birth.

How well would you say this observation describes YOU? [VAR NAME: ROLRELI3, COL. 78]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very accurately	1	412	34
Somewhat accurately	2	302	24
Not very accurately	3	99	8
Not accurately at all	4	119	10
No Answer	76	299	24

**FINALLY, WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTION CONCERNING YOUR BACKGROUND. THIS INFORMATION IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT IF WE ARE TO UNDERSTAND HOW VARIOUS ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS FIT INTO THE LIVES OF CANADIANS.**

**32. Where are you presently living? [VAR NAME: RESNOW3, RECORD #5, COL. 6]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
On a farm	1	37	3
Rural non-farm area	2	146	12
In a town or city of under 30,000 people	3	346	28
In a city of 30,000-100,000	4	203	17
In a city of 100,000-400,000	5	181	15
In a city of over 400,000	6	281	23
Unsure	8	5	0
No Answer	76	31	2

**33. What is your citizenship status? [VAR NAME: CITIZEN3, COL. 7]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
A Canadian citizen	1	1175	95
A landed immigrant	2	34	3
Undecided	8	3	0
No Answer	76	19	2

**34. Do you speak: [VAR NAME: LANG3, COL. 8]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
French and English	1	311	25
English only	2	770	63
French only	3	128	10
No Answer	76	22	2

**35. Are you: [VAR NAME: GENDER3, COL. 9]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Male	1	616	50
Female	2	614	50

**36. In what year were you born? [VAR NAME: YRBORN3, COL. 10-11]**

<i>SEE APPENDIX C</i>
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**37. What is your national group background (e.g., English, French, German)?**

[VAR NAME: NATGP3, COL. 12-13]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Austria	3	4	0
Belgium	5	1	0
Canada	7	27	2
French Canadian	8	108	9
China	9	7	1
Czechoslovakia	10	2	0
Denmark	11	9	1
England	12	448	37
Finland	13	8	1
France	14	247	20
Germany	15	63	5
Greece	16	4	0
Hungary	18	6	1
Iceland	19	6	1
India	20	3	0
Israel	22	5	0
Ireland	23	59	5
Italy	24	22	2
Jamaica	25	1	0
Japan	26	2	0
Lebanon	27	1	0
Lithuania	28	3	0
Netherlands	29	18	2
Norway	30	1	0
Phillippines	33	2	0
Poland	34	15	1
Portugal	35	4	0
Romania	36	4	0
Russia	37	3	0
Scotland	38	50	4
Spain	40	3	0
Sweden	41	7	1
Switzerland	42	3	0
Ukraine	44	32	3
United States	45	3	0
Wales	47	2	0
Yugoslavia	48	4	0
West Indies	52	1	0
Other	99	11	1
No Answer	76	36	3

**How important do you consider your national cultural group background to be?**

[VAR NAME: IMPNATG3, COL. 14]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very important	1	360	29
Somewhat important	2	477	39
Not very important	3	355	29
Undecided	8	6	0
No Answer	76	32	3



**38. What race are you?** [VAR NAME: RACE3, COL. 15]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
White	1	1179	96
Black	2	3	0
Canadian Indian	3	5	0
Oriental	4	16	2
East Indian or Pakistani	5	3	0
Other	6	5	0
No Answer	76	20	2

**39. Are you currently:** [VAR NAME: MARITAL3, COL. 16]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Married	1	750	61
Widowed	2	87	7
Divorced	3	57	5
Separated	4	40	3
Never married	5	204	17
Living with someone, although not legally married to him/her	6	65	5
Varied	8	6	0
No Answer	76	22	2

**40. Have you ever been divorced?** [VAR NAME: DIVORCE3, COL. 17]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	141	11
No	2	1030	84
No Answer	76	60	5

**41. At present are YOU:** [VAR NAME: WRKSTAT3, COL. 18]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Working full-time	1	699	57
With a job, but not at work due to temporary illness, lay-off, or strike	2	19	2
Working part-time, not in school	3	98	8
Working part-time, going to school	4	29	2
Unemployed	5	54	4
Retired	6	187	15
Keeping house	7	95	8
In school, not presently employed	8	21	2
No Answer	76	28	2

**IF EMPLOYED:**

**What kind of work do you normally do? (Please be specific.)**  
 [VAR NAME: SES3, COL. 19-20 - VAR NAME: TYPE3, COL. 21-24]

See APPENDIX C for occupational codes

**42. How many children do you have? [VAR NAME: CHILDRE3, COL. 25]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
0	0	302	25
1	1	179	14
2	2	332	27
3	3	187	15
4	4	86	7
5	5	39	3
6	6	16	1
7	7	9	1
8 or more	8	9	1
No Answer	76	71	6

**IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN:**

<b>What are their ages?</b>				
ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Preschool [VAR NAME: CHPRE3, COL. 26]	1	1	157	13
	2	2	66	5
	3	3	7	1
	4	4	1	0
	No Answer	76	999	81
6-12 [VAR NAME: CH6123, COL. 27]	1	1	159	13
	2	2	71	6
	3	3	10	1
	4	4	2	0
	9 or more	9	3	0
No Answer	76	985	80	
13-19 [VAR NAME: CH13193, COL. 28]	1	1	126	10
	2	2	63	5
	3	3	22	2
	4	4	1	0
	5	5	1	0
9 or more	9	3	0	
No Answer	76	1015	83	
20 or over [VAR NAME: CH20PLU3, COL. 29]	1	1	89	7
	2	2	129	11
	3	3	95	8
	4	4	50	4
	5	5	24	2
	6	6	16	1
	7	7	8	1
	8	8	4	0
	9 or more	9	1	0
No Answer	76	816	66	

**43. IF YOU ARE MARRIED:**

**At present is your husband or wife:** [VAR NAME: SPWKSTA3, COL. 30]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Working full-time	1	375	30
With a job, but not at work due to temporary illness, lay-off, or strike	2	10	1
Working part-time, not in school	3	100	8
Working part-time, in school	4	7	1
Unemployed	5	24	2
Retired	6	97	8
Keeping house	7	163	13
In school, not presently employed	8	6	1

**IF YOUR HUSBAND OR WIFE IS EMPLOYED: What kind of work does he/she do?**  
 [VAR NAME: SPES3, COL. 31-32 - VAR NAME: SPTYPE3, COL. 33-36]

See APPENDIX C for occupational codes

**44. In terms of formal education, what is the HIGHEST LEVEL you have COMPLETED?**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
You [VAR NAME: EDUC3, COL. 37]	Grade school	1	154	12
	High school	2	449	37
	Technical or business school	3	263	21
	Undergraduate university	4	218	18
	Graduate or professional school, university	5	112	9
	No Answer	76	35	3
Major [VAR NAME: UMAJOR3, COL. 38-39]	Commerce	1	34	3
	Education	2	42	3
	Engineering	3	20	2
	Fine Arts	4	9	1
	Humanities	5	35	3
	Nursing	6	10	1
	Physical Education	7	2	0
	Physics	8	28	2
	Social Sciences	9	30	2
	Other	99	16	1
No Answer	76	1004	82	

Field	Arts	1	3	0
[VAR NAME: PROFIEL3, COL. 40-41]	Agriculture	2	2	0
	Commerce	3	14	1
	Education	4	22	2
	Engineering	5	12	1
	Humanities	6	12	1
	Law	7	6	1
	Medicine	8	5	1
	Physical Education	9	2	0
	Physical Sciences	10	15	1
	Social Development	11	3	0
	Social Sciences	12	9	1
	Religion	13	0	0
	Professional: Other	14	4	0
	Other	99	3	0
	No Answer	76	1118	91

**45. Was any of your education in church or parochial schools? [VAR NAME: PAROCH3, COL. 42]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes	1	322	26
No	2	809	66
No Answer	76	100	8

**IF YES:**

<b>Please indicate what portion of your education was in such schools</b>				
ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Grade School [VAR NAME: PARG3, COL. 43]	All in parochial schools	1	202	16
	Part in parochial schools	2	68	6
	None in parochial schools	3	20	2
	Undecided	8	6	0
	No Answer	76	935	76
High School [VAR NAME: PARHS3, COL. 44]	All in parochial schools	1	98	8
	Part in parochial schools	2	60	5
	None in parochial schools	3	87	7
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	985	80
University [VAR NAME: PARUNIV3, COL. 45]	All in parochial schools	1	8	1
	Part in parochial schools	2	12	1
	None in parochial schools	3	72	6
	No Answer	76	1139	92

**46. If you were asked to use one of four names for YOUR social class, which would it be?**

[VAR NAME: CLASS3, COL. 46]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Lower class	1	37	3
Working class	2	416	34
Middle class	3	696	57
Upper class	4	26	2
Undecided	8	17	1
Varied	9	4	0
No Answer	76	34	3

**47. With respect to your POLITICAL VIEWS (not party), how would you rate yourself?**

[VAR NAME: POLVIEW3, COL. 47]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Extremely liberal	1	47	4
Liberal	2	243	20
Moderate, middle of the road	3	664	54
Conservative	4	201	16
Extremely conservative	5	14	1
Undecided	8	3	0
Varied	9	5	1
No Answer	76	53	4

**48. Would you please indicate YOUR general religious preference, along with your parents and husband or wife (if applicable):**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
You COL. 48	Protestant	1	535	44	
		Roman Catholic	2	491	40
		Jew	3	13	1
		None	4	122	10
		Other	5	16	1
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	50	4
Your mother COL. 49	MARELIG3	Protestant	1	523	42
		Roman Catholic	2	503	41
		Jew	3	14	1
		None	4	28	2
		Other	5	7	1
		No Answer	76	157	13

Your father COL. 50	<i>PARELIG3</i>	Protestant	1	483	39
		Roman Catholic	2	474	39
		Jew	3	12	1
		None	4	55	4
		Other	5	7	1
		Undecided	8	0	0
		No Answer	76	199	16
Your spouse COL. 51	<i>SPRELIG3</i>	Protestant	1	393	32
		Roman Catholic	2	371	30
		Jew	3	11	1
		None	4	73	6
		Other	5	12	1
		No Answer	76	369	30

**IF PROTESTANT: What specific denomination?**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>You</i>		<i>Your Mother</i>		<i>Your Father</i>		<i>Your Spouse</i>	
		<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
		<i>DENOM3</i>		<i>MADENOM3</i>		<i>PADENOM3</i>		<i>SPDENOM3</i>	
		COL. 52-53		COL. 54-55		COL. 56-57		COL. 58-59	
Anglican	1	150	12	157	13	140	11	106	9
Baptist	2	34	3	37	3	26	2	22	2
Lutheran	3	38	3	43	4	38	3	22	2
Mennonite	4	7	1	7	1	10	1	7	1
Pentecostal	5	9	1	8	1	6	1	5	0
Presbyterian	6	39	3	44	4	44	4	37	3
Salvation Army	7	6	1	6	0	6	1	3	0
United Church	8	188	15	155	13	146	12	138	11
Other Unspecified	9	14	1	9	1	5	0	5	0
Adventist	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
Brethren	12	5	0	4	0	4	0	3	0
Christian	15	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
Reformed	17	6	1	6	0	6	1	3	0
Christian Science	18	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	19	3	0	2	0	2	0	1	0
Evangelical	20	4	0	1	0	1	0	6	1
Full Gospel	22	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Greek Orthodox	24	9	1	8	1	7	1	8	1
Jehovah Witness	27	2	0	3	0	2	0	2	0
Mormon	29	6	1	4	0	3	0	7	1
Nazarene	30	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Non-Denominational	31	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Ukrainian Orthodox	34	2	0	5	0	3	0	2	0
Unitarian	35	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
No Answer	76	699	57	726	59	776	63	848	69

**49. Have you participated in the charismatic (renewal) movement?** [VAR NAME: CHARIS3, COL. 60]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, presently	1	30	2
Yes, in the past	2	57	5
No	3	1076	87
No Answer	76	68	6

**IF UNITED CHURCH:**

<b>Have you participated in the United Church Renewal Fellowship?</b> [VAR NAME: UCRF3, COL. 61]			
RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Yes, presently	1	10	1
Yes, in the past	2	21	2
No	3	375	30
No Answer	76	824	67

**50. With respect to FEDERAL political PARTY PREFERENCE, do you usually think of yourself as:**  
[VAR NAME: PARTYFE3, COL. 62]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Conservative	1	400	32
Liberal	2	440	36
NDP	3	199	16
Other Unspecified	4	8	1
Vote for the best candidate	5	19	2
No preference	6	27	2
Do not vote at all	7	36	3
Undecided	8	18	1
Other party	9	14	1
No Answer	76	69	6

**51. So far as you and your family are concerned, would you say that your present financial situation leaves you:** [VAR NAME: SATFIN3, COL. 63]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Pretty well satisfied	1	329	27
More or less satisfied	2	572	46
Not very satisfied	3	233	19
Not satisfied at all	4	85	7
No Answer	76	10	1

**52. During the last few years, would you say your financial situation has been:**

[VAR NAME: FINALTE3, COL. 64]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Getting better	1	429	35
Getting worse	2	245	20
Staying about the same	3	542	44
Undecided	8	1	0
No Answer	76	14	1

**53. Which of the figures below comes closest to your TOTAL FAMILY INCOME, before taxes, in 1984? [VAR NAME: INCOME3, COL. 65]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
less than \$10,000	1	116	9
\$10,000-14,999	2	109	9
\$15,000-19,999	3	136	11
\$20,000-24,999	4	163	13
\$25,000-29,999	5	135	11
\$30,000-39,999	6	211	17
\$40,000-59,999	7	198	16
\$60,000-100,000	8	81	7
Over \$100,000	9	26	2
No Answer	76	56	5

**54. Compared with Canadian families in general, would you say your family income is:**

[VAR NAME: COMPINC3, COL. 66]

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Far below average	1	68	5
Below average	2	219	18
Average	3	542	44
Above average	4	341	28
Far above average	5	33	3
Undecided	8	5	0
No Answer	76	23	2



**55. IF YOU COULD LIVE...**

**in any PROVINCE, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFPROV3, COL. 67]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
British Columbia	1	249	20
Alberta	2	99	8
Saskatchewan	3	36	3
Manitoba	4	33	3
Ontario	5	379	31
Quebec	6	243	20
New-Brunswick	7	32	3
Nova Scotia	8	53	4
Prince Edward Island	9	8	0
Newfoundland	0	17	1
No Answer	76	82	7

**in any COUNTRY, where would you live? [VAR NAME: IFCOUNT3, COL. 68-69]**

<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Africa	1	3	0
Australia	2	19	2
Austria	3	2	0
Canada	7	894	73
Denmark	11	1	0
England	12	23	2
France	14	11	1
Greece	16	4	0
India	20	1	0
Ireland	23	5	1
Italy	24	6	1
Jamaica	25	4	0
Netherlands	29	2	0
Norway	30	1	0
Portugal	35	2	0
Russia	37	1	0
Scotland	38	2	0
Spain	40	2	0
Sweden	41	5	0
Switzerland	42	14	1
United States	45	106	9
Wales	47	0	0
Mexico	49	1	0
Caribbean	51	1	0
Bermuda	52	0	0
New Zealand	53	9	1
Tahiti	54	4	0
Europe Other	96	5	1
Asia	97	1	0
North America	98	0	0
Other	99	4	0
No Answer	76	100	8

**56. Thinking back over THE PAST FIVE YEARS, would you say there has been AN INCREASE, A DECREASE, or NO PARTICULAR CHANGE in:**

ITEM	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
The number of organizations you belong to [VAR NAME: CHORGS3, COL. 70]	An Increase	1	242	20
	A Decrease	2	234	19
	No Change	3	697	57
	Undecided	8	1	0
	No Answer	76	56	4
How often you attend religious services [VAR NAME: CHATT3, COL. 71]	An Increase	1	168	14
	A Decrease	2	199	16
	No Change	3	831	67
	No Answer	76	34	3
The time you spend watching television [VAR NAME: CHTV3, COL. 72]	An Increase	1	220	18
	A Decrease	2	394	32
	No Change	3	588	48
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	27	2
Your general happiness [VAR NAME: CHHAP3, COL. 73]	An Increase	1	513	42
	A Decrease	2	154	12
	No Change	3	516	42
	Varied	9	1	0
	No Answer	76	46	4
Your enjoyment of marriage (if applicable) [VAR NAME: CHMAR3, COL. 74]	An Increase	1	351	28
	A Decrease	2	82	7
	No Change	3	381	31
	No Answer	76	415	34
Your enthusiasm for life [VAR NAME: CHENTHU3, COL. 75]	An Increase	1	501	41
	A Decrease	2	138	11
	No Change	3	563	46
	No Answer	76	29	2

**57. With the passage of time, would you say that the following have become MORE IMPORTANT to you, LESS IMPORTANT to you, or have remained at about THE SAME level of importance?**

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Being successful RECORD #6, COL. 6	NBSUC3	More Important	1	396	32
		Less Important	2	311	25
		No Change	3	477	39
		No Answer	76	46	4
Family life COL. 7	NBFAM3	More Important	1	763	62
		Less Important	2	52	4
		No Change	3	384	31
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	29	3

Social issues COL. 8	NBSIS3	More Important	1	428	35
		Less Important	2	232	19
		No Change	3	520	42
		Undecided	8	1	0
		Varied	9	2	0
		No Answer	76	47	4
Children COL. 9	NBCH13	More Important	1	677	55
		Less Important	2	66	5
		No Change	3	353	29
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	134	11
Getting along with others COL. 10	NBOTH3	More Important	1	483	39
		Less Important	2	115	10
		No Change	3	592	48
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
Church life COL. 11	NBCHU3	More Important	1	226	18
		Less Important	2	215	18
		No Change	3	731	59
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	57	5
Material comfort COL. 12	NBMAT3	More Important	1	428	35
		Less Important	2	190	15
		No Change	3	551	45
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	60	5
Sexuality COL. 13	NBSEX3	More Important	1	280	23
		Less Important	2	238	19
		No Change	3	633	52
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	77	6
Friendship COL. 14	NBFR13	More Important	1	586	47
		Less Important	2	48	4
		No Change	3	564	46
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	33	3
Parents COL. 15	NBPAR3	More Important	1	434	35
		Less Important	2	106	9
		No Change	3	514	42
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	175	14

Physical appearance COL. 16	NBPHY3	More Important	1	363	29		
		Less Important	2	182	15		
		No Change	3	638	52		
		Undecided	8	2	0		
		Varied	9	1	0		
		No Answer	76	44	4		
Marriage COL. 17	NBMAR3	More Important	1	468	38		
		Less Important	2	132	11		
		No Change	3	492	40		
		Undecided	8	1	0		
		No Answer	76	137	11		
		God COL. 18	NBGOD3	More Important	1	375	31
Less Important	2			90	7		
No Change	3			724	59		
No Answer	76			41	3		
Intellectual growth COL. 19	NBINT3			More Important	1	552	45
				Less Important	2	66	5
		No Change	3	564	46		
		Undecided	8	1	0		
		No Answer	76	48	4		

**58. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days for you; would you say that you are: [VAR NAME: HAPPY3, COL. 20]**

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very happy	1	314	26
Pretty happy	2	805	65
Not too happy	3	98	8
Undecided	8	1	0
Varied	9	3	0
No Answer	76	10	1

**59. IF YOU ARE MARRIED:**

**Generally speaking, how would you describe your marriage?**

[VAR NAME: HAPMAR3, COL. 21]

RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Very happy	1	386	31
Pretty happy	2	359	29
Not too happy	3	57	5
Undecided	8	3	0
No Answer	76	426	35

**60. AS A FINAL QUESTION, WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO LOOK AHEAD TO THE END OF THIS CENTURY AND TELL US HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE FOLLOWING. Do you think they will GAIN more influence, LOSE some influence, or remain about the SAME?**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
The province you live in <i>COL. 22</i>	<i>FUTPROV3</i>	Gain	1	618	50
		Lose	2	182	15
		Same	3	394	32
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	36	3
The traditional family <i>COL. 23</i>	<i>FUTFAM3</i>	Gain	1	379	31
		Lose	2	500	41
		Same	3	307	25
		No Answer	76	44	3
Education <i>COL. 24</i>	<i>FUTEDUC3</i>	Gain	1	665	54
		Lose	2	229	19
		Same	3	298	24
		No Answer	76	39	3
The Arab countries <i>COL. 25</i>	<i>FUTARAB3</i>	Gain	1	280	23
		Lose	2	514	42
		Same	3	347	28
		Undecided	8	3	0
		No Answer	76	87	7
Science <i>COL. 26</i>	<i>FUTSCI3</i>	Gain	1	966	79
		Lose	2	39	3
		Same	3	165	13
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	60	5
The United States <i>COL. 27</i>	<i>FUTUS3</i>	Gain	1	547	44
		Lose	2	253	21
		Same	3	366	30
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	62	5
Women <i>COL. 28</i>	<i>FUTWOME3</i>	Gain	1	895	73
		Lose	2	40	3
		Same	3	247	20
		No Answer	76	49	4
Religion <i>COL. 29</i>	<i>FUTREL3</i>	Gain	1	260	21
		Lose	2	408	33
		Same	3	508	42
		Undecided	8	4	0
		No Answer	76	52	4
Europe <i>COL. 30</i>	<i>FUTEUR3</i>	Gain	1	209	17
		Lose	2	291	24
		Same	3	639	52
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	91	7

Canadian Indians COL. 31	<i>FUTINDS3</i>	Gain	1	405	33
		Lose	2	239	19
		Same	3	523	43
		No Answer	76	63	5
Men COL. 32	<i>FUTMEN3</i>	Gain	1	169	14
		Lose	2	316	26
		Same	3	675	55
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	70	5
The French in Canada COL. 33	<i>FUTFREN3</i>	Gain	1	337	27
		Lose	2	275	22
		Same	3	547	45
		Undecided	8	3	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	68	6
Russia COL. 34	<i>FUTRUS3</i>	Gain	1	348	28
		Lose	2	262	21
		Same	3	539	44
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	81	7
Atheism COL. 35	<i>FUTATH3</i>	Gain	1	221	18
		Lose	2	275	22
		Same	3	628	51
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	105	9
The United Nations COL. 36	<i>FUTUN3</i>	Gain	1	273	22
		Lose	2	379	31
		Same	3	498	41
		Undecided	8	2	0
		No Answer	76	78	6
Traditional morality COL. 37	<i>FUTMOR3</i>	Gain	1	319	26
		Lose	2	461	38
		Same	3	372	30
		No Answer	76	78	6
Israel COL. 38	<i>FUTIS3</i>	Gain	1	198	16
		Lose	2	341	28
		Same	3	584	47
		Undecided	8	1	0
		No Answer	76	106	9
Canada COL. 39	<i>FUTCAN3</i>	Gain	1	632	52
		Lose	2	91	7
		Same	3	453	37
		Undecided	8	2	0
		Varied	9	1	0
		No Answer	76	52	4

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:**

<i>ITEM</i>	<i>VAR NAME</i>	<i>RESPONSE</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>W%</i>
Date received <i>RECORD #6, COL. 40</i>	<i>DATEIN3</i>	July 15 - July 31	1	396	32
		August 1- 15	2	307	25
		August 16- 31	3	170	14
		September 1- 15	4	105	8
		September 16- 30	5	117	10
		October 1- 15	6	50	4
		October 16- 31	7	52	4
		November 1 - 15	8	8	1
		November 16 - 30	9	24	2
First year of participation <i>COL. 41</i>	<i>FIRSTYR3</i>	1975	1	256	21
		1980	2	140	11
		1985	3	834	68

## APPENDIX A

### PROJECT CANADA 1985 SURVEY METHODOLOGY

#### 1. Background

- The survey was the third in the *Project Canada* adult surveys. It was carried out by mail between approximately July 15<sup>th</sup> and November 15<sup>th</sup> of 1985. Reginald W. Bibby was the principal investigator, assisted by part-time assistants.
- *Project Can85* was comprised of a sample of 561 people who had participated in 1975 and 1980, and 155 whose involvement had commenced with the 1980 survey. This ongoing core of 716 respondents were supplemented by 914 new participants. Together with *Project Can75* and *Project Can80*, this survey provides 1975-80-85 trend and panel data.
- The funding for the survey was provided by The Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

#### 2. The Questionnaire

- As with *Project Can75* and *Project Can80*, the 1985 questionnaire was constructed to provide comprehensive data pertaining to three main subject areas being investigated: social issues, intergroup relations, and religion. In order to monitor change, many of the items in the 1975 and 1980` versions were included in the questionnaire, with new items added to clarify the earlier findings as well as update the content more generally.
- Length: 19 pages; variables: about 350; completion time: 1-2 1/2 hours.

#### 3. Sampling and Procedures

- The effort to locate the 1,482 people who had participated in the 1980 survey began in the spring of 1985 and continued through the summer. It appears 1,063 of the "PC80" respondents were located (72%), with 716 (67%) submitting usable questionnaires. In short, 50% of the 1980 sample were part of the new sample. The majority of past participants were contacted in early July.
- By late August, the social and demographic characteristics of the sample to date were examined in the light of the Canadian population. A supplemental sample of 2,000 cases was then drawn which, when combined with the 1980 core, would produce a final sample of adequate size and sufficient representativeness to permit high accuracy generalizations to the Canadian population. As before, Canada was stratified by province and community size (>100,000, 99-10,000, <10,000), and the overall sample drawn proportionate to the national population, with 104 communities involved. Participants were randomly selected using telephone directories. As in 1980, it was anticipated that weighting according to provincial and community size, as well as gender would be required, with age weighting required since the ongoing cores would have aged anywhere from five to ten years.
- Follow-up procedures differed somewhat from those used in 1975 and 1980. Approximately two to three weeks after the initial mailing, the pre-paid post-card—functioning as a reminder and asking about the status of the questionnaire—was sent, followed about three weeks later by a second copy of the questionnaire, with "Second Request" stamped on its cover letter.
- In early 1986, participants were sent a thank-you post-card, informing them how the results were being disseminated, and welcoming further inquiries.



#### 4. Response

- Number of usable questionnaires received: 1630.
- Return rate: 60%.

We estimated it was possible for 1,666 of the “new 1985 sample” to return the questionnaire, with 914 (55%) doing so. Due to improved preparation and anticipation of the nature of the new, supplementary sample, the data collection covered four months.

The final national sample was comprised of 1,630 cases—561 from 1975, 155 from 1980, and 914 new additions. These responses from 2,729 contacts represent a combined return rate for the ongoing cores and new participants of 60%.

#### 5. Representativeness

- These 1,630 cases have been weighted for provincial and community size, along with gender and age. In order to minimize the use of large weight factors, the sample again was reduced to 1,231 cases.
- So weighted, the sample is highly representative of the Canadian population (see Table 1). A representative sample of this size should be accurate within about four percentage points on most items, 19 times in 20 similar surveys.

**Table 1. Population and Sample Characteristics:  
1975, 1980, & 1985(In %'s)**

	1975		1980		1985	
	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp	Pop	Samp
<b>Community Size</b>						
100,000+	55	55	51	52	52	53
99-10,000 <sup>13</sup>	14	15	15	15	14	
<10,000	32	31	34	33	33	33
<b>Gender</b>						
Female	51	48	51	50	51	50
Male	49	52	49	50	49	50
<b>Age</b>						
18-34	39	37	43	41	41	40
35-54	35	36	31	31	32	33
55+	26	27	26	28	27	27
<b>Marital Status</b>						
Married*	70	70	67	70	66	71
Never married	22	17	23	17	24	17
Widowed	7	10	7	10	6	7
Divorced	1	3	3	3	4	5
<b>Education</b>						
Post-Secondary+	35	38	41	49	46	50
Secondary or less	65	62	59	51	54	50
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
British	45	49	43	***	40	47
French	28	18	28	***	27	30
Other**	27	33	29	***	33	23

Population source: Statistics Canada.

\*Includes separated and cohabiting.

\*\*Includes "Canadian." \*\*\*Not available.

## WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 85 DATA

NATIONAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF
----------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

### PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION

24.9	2.8	2.4	1.0	1.1	8.8	6.5	.7	.9	.1	.6
100.0	11.3	9.6	4.0	4.4	35.4	26.1	2.8	3.6	.4	2.4

### IDEAL SAMPLE

1200	135	115	48	53	425	313	34	43	5	29
------	-----	-----	----	----	-----	-----	----	----	---	----

### PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY COMMUNITY SIZE

<b>100T+</b>	52	49	53	33	55	60	57	15	26	--	19
<b>99-10T</b>	15	21	11	12	7	14	13	22	16	30	15
<b>&lt;10T</b>	33	30	36	55	38	26	30	63	58	70	66

### PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY AGE

18-34 = 41%    35-54 = 32%    55+ = 27%    SEX RATIO: c. 1:1

### IDEAL BY COMMUNITY SIZE & AGE

<b><u>100T +</u></b>	<b>627</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>18-34</b>	257	13.5	12.5	3.3	6.0	52.3	36.5	1.0	2.2	--	1.2
<b>35-54</b>	201	10.6	9.8	2.6	4.6	40.8	28.5	.8	1.8	--	1.0
<b>55+</b>	169	8.9	8.2	2.1	3.9	34.4	24.0	.7	1.5	--	.8
<b><u>99-10T</u></b>	<b>173</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>18-34</b>	71	5.7	2.7	1.2	.8	12.3	8.4	1.6	1.4	.4	.8
<b>35-54</b>	55	4.5	2.1	1.0	.7	9.6	6.6	1.3	1.1	.3	.7
<b>55+</b>	47	3.8	1.7	.8	.5	8.1	5.5	1.1	1.0	.3	.5
<b><u>&lt;10T</u></b>	<b>400</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>18-34</b>	161	8.4	8.4	5.3	4.1	22.6	19.3	4.3	5.1	.6	3.9
<b>35-54</b>	128	6.6	6.6	4.2	3.2	17.6	15.0	3.4	4.0	.5	3.0
<b>55+</b>	108	5.5	5.5	3.5	2.7	14.8	12.7	2.8	3.4	.4	2.6

**WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 85 DATA *con't***

NATIONAL		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF
<b>SAMPLE BY COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, &amp; GENDER</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1630</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>78</b>
<b><u>100T+</u></b>	<b>879</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	7	10	2	0	45	15	0	0	--	1
	<b>W</b>	8	6	9	2	37	29	1	0	--	5
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	23	28	14	12	69	34	11	17	--	19
	<b>W</b>	8	7	7	4	41	37	6	7	--	4
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	28	23	18	16	59	33	15	17	--	10
	<b>W</b>	13	10	14	10	30	22	15	5	--	2
<b><u>99-10T</u></b>	<b>280</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	2	0	1	4	7	9	1	2	0	1
	<b>W</b>	2	4	1	4	8	7	2	0	0	0
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	9	4	7	2	11	15	2	4	16	1
	<b>W</b>	3	0	3	3	7	8	1	2	8	1
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	2	7	4	2	14	8	4	2	15	1
	<b>W</b>	4	1	1	1	9	4	0	0	10	2
<b><u>&lt;10T</u></b>	<b>471</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	3	7	4	4	15	15	2	4	1	7
	<b>W</b>	13	13	8	3	9	19	4	10	2	5
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	7	8	6	5	37	15	2	10	1	8
	<b>W</b>	9	5	4	4	9	14	7	6	5	4
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	9	5	7	4	25	14	2	5	4	3
	<b>W</b>	4	7	10	6	16	18	7	5	0	4
<b>AGE UNKNOWN</b>											
43	3	6	2	2	18	6	4	2	0	0	

## WEIGHTING OF PROJECT CANADA 85 DATA *con't*

NATIONAL      BC      AB      SK      MB      ON      PQ      NB      NS      PE      NF

### SAMPLE BY WEIGHT FACTORS FOR COMMUNITY SIZE, AGE, AND GENDER

**100T+**

<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	1.93	1.25	1.65	*	1.16	2.43	*	*	--	1.20
	<b>W</b>	1.69	2.08	.37	3.00	1.41	1.26	1.0	*	--	.24
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	.46	.35	.19	.88	.59	.83	.16	.24	--	.05
	<b>W</b>	1.33	1.40	.37	1.15	1.00	.77	.13	.57	--	.25
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	.32	.36	.12	.24	.58	.73	.05	.09	--	.08
	<b>W</b>	.68	.82	.15	.39	1.15	1.09	.05	.30	--	.40

**99-10T**

<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	2.85	*	1.20	.20	1.76	.93	1.60	.70	*	.80
	<b>W</b>	2.85	1.20	1.20	.20	1.54	1.20	.80	+++	*	*
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	.50	1.20	.14	.35	.87	.44	.65	.28	.04	.70
	<b>W</b>	1.50	**	.33	.23	1.37	.83	2.40	1.75	.09	1.50
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	1.90	.24	.20	.25	.58	.69	.28	.50	.02	.50
	<b>W</b>	.95	1.70	.80	.50	.90	1.38	*	+++	.03	.25

**<10T**

<b>18-34</b>	<b>M</b>	2.80	1.20	1.33	1.03	1.51	1.29	2.15	1.28	.60	.56
	<b>W</b>	.65	.65	.66	1.37	2.51	1.02	1.08	.51	.30	.78
<b>35-54</b>	<b>M</b>	.94	.83	.70	.64	.48	1.00	1.70	.40	.50	.38
	<b>W</b>	.73	1.32	1.05	.80	1.96	1.07	.49	.67	.18	.75
<b>55+</b>	<b>M</b>	.61	1.10	.50	.68	.59	.91	1.40	.68	.10	.87
	<b>W</b>	1.38	.79	.35	.45	.93	.71	.40	.68	*	.65

\*Cell 0; combined with 35-54.    \*\*Cell 0; combined with 18-34.    +++Cells combined due to insufficient N's.

### WEIGHTING FOR CASES WHERE AGE UNKNOWN

	TOTAL	BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	PQ	NB	NS	PE	NF
<b>N</b>	43	3	6	2	2	18	6	4	2	0	0
<b>IDEAL</b>	30	4	3	1	1	11	8	1	1	0	0
<b>WEIGHT</b> --	1.33	.50	.50	.50	.61	1.33	.25	.50	--	--	

## APPENDIX B

### COMMUNITIES OF RESIDENCE

*Individual communities can be identified by combining [PROVINC3] & [AREA3]. This has been done in the appendix with the variable [AREANAM3].*

CITY	CODE	N	W%	CITY	CODE	N	W%	CITY	CODE	N	W%
Vancouver	101	54	4	Winnipeg	401	30	2	Montreal	601	98	8
Victoria	102	14	1	Thompson	402	2	0	Quebec City	602	41	3
Prince George	103	4	0	Brandon	403	2	0	Hull	603	18	2
Kamloops	104	18	2	MacGregor	404	4	0	Chicoutimi	604	4	0
Kelowna	105	5	0	Flin Flon	405	11	1	Sherbrooke	605	9	1
Chase	106	9	1	Killarney	406	4	0	Trois-Rivières	606	11	1
Salmo	107	5	0	MB UNKNOWN	499	0	0	Drummond	607	5	0
Fort Nelson	108	4	0					Joliette	608	7	1
Golden	109	12	1	Toronto	501	120	10	Victoriaville	609	14	1
Hope	110	8	1	Ottawa	502	36	3	Thetford Mines	610	10	1
BC UNKNOWN	199	4	0	Hamilton	503	23	2	Cowansville	611	6	1
				St. Catherines	504	26	2	Champlain	612	10	1
Edmonton	201	43	4	Kitchener	505	9	1	Farnham	613	51	4
Calgary	202	21	2	London	506	13	1	Cap-Sante	614	12	1
Lethbridge	203	6	1	Oshawa	507	11	1	Val-David	615	15	1
Grande Prairie	204	7	1	Windsor	508	9	1	King Falls	616	3	0
Delia	205	6	0	Kingston	509	3	0	Tadoussac	617	1	0
Morinville	206	8	1	Sudbury	510	5	0	St Ulric	618	5	0
Slave Lake	207	10	1	Thunder Bay	511	7	1	PQ UNKNOWN	699	1	0
Lac La Biche	208	9	1	Cornwall	512	8	1				
Acme	209	4	0	Barrie	513	10	1	Saint John	701	6	1
Willingdon	210	4	0	Guelph	514	10	1	Fredericton	702	5	0
AB UNKNOWN	299	2	0	Timmins	515	10	1	Edmundston	704	3	0
				Lindsay	516	13	1	McAdam	705	3	0
Regina	301	11	1	Kirkland Lake	517	11	1	Neguac	706	12	1
Saskatoon	302	6	1	Thamesville	518	2	0	Hartland	707	4	0
Swift Current	303	2	0	Meaford	519	24	2	NB UNKNOWN	799	2	0
Prince Albert	304	4	0	Port Elgin	520	13	1				
Star City	305	2	0	Deep River	521	13	1	Halifax	801	12	1
Nipawin	306	2	0	Tweed	522	15	1	Sydney	802	7	1
Rosetown	307	9	1	Red Rock	523	17	1	Middleton	803	4	0
Gravelbourg	308	9	1	Newboro	525	8	1	Mulgrave	804	2	0
Bengough	309	2	0	Cobourg	526	9	1	Liverpool	805	2	0
SK UNKNOWN	399	3	0	ON UNKNOWN	599	12	1	Boulardie	806	6	1
								Canso	807	7	1
								NS UNKNOWN	899	3	0
								Charlottetown	901	2	0
								Summerside	902	2	0
								Souris	905	1	0
								St. John's	1001	6	1
								Cornerbrooke	1002	4	0
								Cupids	1003	2	0
								Botwood	1004	1	0
								St. Lawrence	1005	9	1
								Freshwater	1006	6	1
								NF UNKNOWN	1099	1	0

## APPENDIX C

### OTHER OPEN-ENDED ITEMS

#### 1. Additional Social Problems:

Respondents were given the opportunity to cite two additional problems not presented in the questionnaire.  
 [VAR NAME: PROBS851, RECORD #1, COL. 33-34; VAR NAME: PROBS852, RECORD #1, COL. 35-36]

ITEM	VAR NAME	RESPONSE	CODE	N	W%
Problem #1	PROBS851	Education	1	6	1
		Plight of the Elderly	2	5	0
		The Environment	3	0	0
		Immigration	5	3	0
		Laws & Enforcement	6	6	1
		Morality (lack of...)	7	4	0
		Politics	8	14	1
		Regionalism	9	1	0
		Unions	10	1	0
		Welfare Abuse	11	1	0
		Inadequate Welfare Assistance	12	4	0
		Apathy	16	1	0
		Abortion	21	6	1
		Other	99	26	2
No Answer	76	1152	94		
Problem #2	PROBS852	Education	1	0	0
		Plight of the Elderly	2	1	0
		The Environment	3	0	0
		Immigration	5	0	0
		Laws & Enforcement	6	0	0
		Morality (lack of...)	7	2	0
		Politics	8	3	0
		Inadequate Welfare Assistance	12	2	0
		Apathy	16	1	0
		Other	99	8	1
		No Answer	76	1212	99

36. In what year were you born? [VAR NAME: YRBORN3, RECORD #5, COL. 10-11]

Age Distribution of Respondents		
RESPONSE	N	W%
18 - 34	477	39
35 - 54	403	33
55+	321	26
No Answer	30	2

Age has been recorded in terms of the year in which the respondent was born.

RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%	RESPONSE	AGE	CODE	N	W%
1894	91	94	0	0	1933	52	33	24	2
1895	90	95	0	0	1934	51	34	21	2
1896	89	96	0	0	1935	50	35	19	2
1898	87	98	2	0	1936	49	36	16	2
1899	86	99	0	0	1937	48	37	14	2
1900	85	00	1	0	1938	47	38	11	1
1901	84	01	1	0	1939	46	39	18	1
1902	83	02	2	0	1940	45	40	29	2
1903	82	03	0	0	1941	44	41	21	2
1904	81	04	3	0	1942	43	42	21	2
1905	80	05	6	0	1943	42	43	12	1
1906	79	06	4	0	1944	41	44	19	2
1907	78	07	3	0	1945	40	45	16	1
1908	77	08	8	1	1946	39	46	21	2
1909	76	09	6	0	1947	38	47	27	2
1910	75	10	7	1	1948	37	48	24	2
1911	74	11	5	0	1949	36	49	29	2
1912	73	12	10	1	1950	35	50	26	2
1913	72	13	8	1	1951	34	51	39	3
1914	71	14	7	1	1952	33	52	42	3
1915	70	15	12	1	1953	32	53	34	3
1916	69	16	15	1	1954	31	54	45	4
1917	68	17	9	1	1955	30	55	47	4
1918	67	18	16	1	1956	29	56	40	3
1919	66	19	12	1	1957	28	57	28	2
1920	65	20	13	1	1958	27	58	30	2
1921	64	21	17	1	1959	26	59	43	4
1922	63	22	19	2	1960	25	60	35	3
1923	62	23	9	1	1961	24	61	28	2
1924	61	24	15	1	1962	23	62	22	2
1925	60	25	17	1	1963	22	63	11	1
1926	59	26	19	2	1964	21	64	12	1
1927	58	27	20	2	1965	20	65	10	1
1928	57	28	17	1	1966	19	66	6	0
1929	56	29	27	2	1967	18	67	5	0
1930	55	30	11	1					
1931	54	31	20	2					
1932	53	32	15	1	No Answer	-	76	30	2

**41. IF EMPLOYED: What kind of work do you normally do?**

[VAR NAME: SES3, RECORD #5, COL. 19-20 - VAR NAME: TYPE3, RECORD #5, COL. 21-24]

**43. IF YOUR HUSBAND OR WIFE IS EMPLOYED: What kind of work does he/she normally do?**

[VAR NAME: SPES3, RECORD #5, COL. 31-32 - VAR NAME: SPTYPE3, RECORD #5, COL. 33-36]

Occupations have been coded according to the Blishen & McRoberts (1976) socioeconomic index scores, as well as the 1980 Statistics Canada Standard Occupational Classification. The SES index is determined using both objective and subjective criteria and reflects both the economic return and the prestige which are associated with one's occupation. The higher the score, the higher the occupational rating (Bernard R. Blishen and Hugh A. McRoberts, "A Revised Socioeconomic Index for Occupations in Canada." The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology 13:71-79, 1976.) The detailed Statistics Canada tables for [TYPE3] and [SPTYPE3] are not reproduced here.

ITEM: VAR NAME:	RESPONDENT SES3		SPOUSE SPES3		
	RANK	N	W%	N	W%
	18	2	0	2	0
	19	2	0	3	0
	23	10	1	12	1
	24	10	1	2	0
	25	20	2	14	1
	26	4	0	1	0
	27	16	1	11	1
	28	34	3	21	2
	29	18	2	18	2
	30	21	2	23	2
	31	8	1	8	1
	32	14	1	7	1
	33	4	0	1	0
	34	6	1	3	0
	35	9	1	5	0
	36	1	0	-	-
	37	6	0	2	0
	38	39	3	34	3
	39	11	1	8	1
	40	17	1	10	1
	41	18	2	11	1
	42	9	1	1	0
	43	4	0	2	0
	44	22	2	14	1
	45	2	0	3	0
	46	35	3	29	3
	47	4	0	-	-
	48	7	1	10	1
	49	5	0	6	1
	50	9	1	5	0
	51	48	4	30	3
	52	31	3	29	2
	53	6	1	1	0
	54	11	1	1	0
	55	6	1	5	0
	56	6	0	9	1



OCCUPATIONS Cont...

ITEM: VAR NAME:	RESPONDENT SES3		SPOUSE SPES3	
	N	W%	N	W%
RANK				
57	16	1	8	1
58	7	1	2	0
59	3	0	1	0
60	13	1	3	0
61	7	1	7	1
62	15	1	5	0
63	13	1	10	1
64	35	3	11	1
65	17	1	1	0
66	60	5	30	3
67	29	2	14	1
68	5	0	3	0
69	37	3	11	1
70	1	0	2	0
71	1	0	-	-
72	25	2	3	0
73	11	1	0	0
74	6	0	4	0
75	15	1	1	0
76 (No Answer)	383	31	742	60
95 (Gov't - Prov)	5	0	5	0
97 (Self-Employed)	16	1	15	1
99 (Varied)	31	3	13	1